

January 2019

Fiscal Research Center

Georgia's Rankings Among the States:

*Budget, Taxes and
Other Indicators*



ABOUT THE FISCAL RESEARCH CENTER

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This guide mirrors the format and content of the annual report, "Virginia Compared to the Other States," produced by Virginia's Joint Legislative Audit and Review Commission. We would especially like to thank Joe McMahon, Senior Legislative Analyst, and Kathy DuVall, Publications Analyst, for their assistance during the production of the inaugural 2015 guide. Additionally, appreciation goes to Elton Davis for creating the first edition of this guide.



Introduction

Enclosed is a collection of quantitative metrics and state rankings that compare Georgia to states across the nation. While several of the comparisons focus on total state or local government revenue and expenditures, the report also includes a number of measures that provide comparisons of either expenditures or state characteristics within specific functional areas, such as education, health, and transportation. The state rankings for each topic are generally (with a few exceptions) determined by the reported total dollar value or percentage, with the highest state value or percentage ranked number one. This 2018 edition is an annual publication from the Fiscal Research Center. We hope it will serve as a convenient reference guide for policymakers, the media and the public.

Sources

The 37 metrics contained within the report are based upon data from a variety of sources. Each metric within the report contains a listing of the sources used to produce the reported information. Although each source is updated periodically in accordance with its own unique schedule, we have made an attempt to use the latest information available for each measure. A partial list of the data sources includes:

- ▶ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
- ▶ National Education Association
- ▶ National Association of State Budget Officers
- ▶ State Higher Education Executive Officers Association
- ▶ The College Board
- ▶ U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis
- ▶ U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau

Georgia Trends, 2019 Edition

	MEASURE	RANK	TREND	
1	Population, 2017	10,429,379	8	—
2	Percent Change in Population (2007-17)	11.5%	12	—
3	Per Capita Personal Income, 2017	\$44,145	39	▲
4	Annual Unemployment Rate, 2017	4.7%	35	▲
5	Percentage of Population Living in Poverty, 2017	14.9%	11	▼
6	Per Capita State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2016	\$5,260	47	▲
7	State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2016	12.6%	43	▲
8	Per Capita State General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2016	\$2,687	48	▲
9	Per Capita Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2016	\$2,574	32	▼
10	Percentage of Total State & Local Tax Revenue from Individual Income Tax, FY 2016	27.7%	14	—
11	Per Capita State & Local Taxes, FY 2016	\$3,660	42	▲
12	State & Local Taxes as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2016	8.7%	39	▲
13	Per Capita Local Taxes, FY 2016	\$1,579	30	▼
14	Per Capita State Taxes, FY 2016	\$2,080	40	▲
15	Per Capita Federal Revenue, FY 2016	\$1,518	47	▲
16	Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2017	\$4,756	49	▼
17	Real Percent Change in Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2007-17	-8.9%	50	NA
18	Per Capita General Fund Expenditures, FY 2017	\$2,167	29	▲
19	Per Capita State & Local Debt Outstanding, FY 2016	\$5,618	43	▲
20	State Credit Ratings, 2017	AAA	1	—

MEASURE RANK TREND

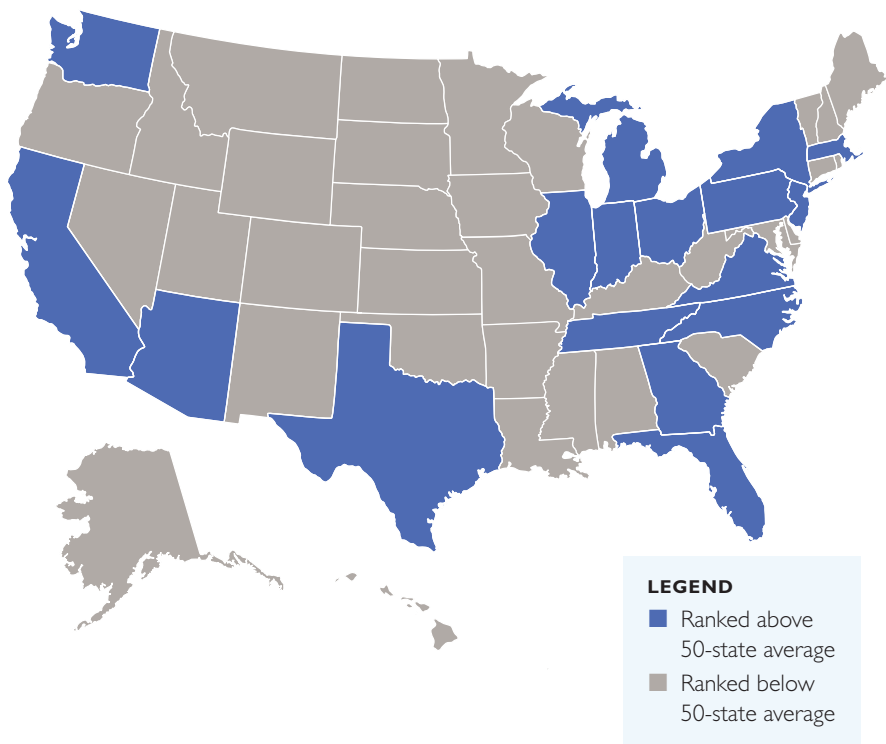
21	Per Capita Medicaid Expenditures, FY 2017	\$972	49	—
22	Percentage of Total State Expenditures on Public Assistance, FY 2016	39.1%	32	▼
23	Percentage of Population Under Age 65 With Health Insurance, 2017	84.6%	47	▼
24	Infant Mortality Rate, 2016	7.5	6	▼
25	State & Local Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2015-16	\$10,186	36	▲
26	State Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2015-16	\$5,079	39	▲
27	Average Salary of Public School Teachers, 2016-17	\$55,532	22	—
28	Percentage of Population 25 Years & Older With at Least a High School Education, 2017	87.0%	40	▼
29	Average Annual In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2018-19	\$8,580	37	▼
30	Real Percent Change in In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2013-14 to 2018-19	1.7%	42	▼
31	Per Capita State Support For Public & Private Higher Education, FY 2017	\$311	16	▼
32	FTE Student Enrollment in Public Higher Education, FY 2017	347,479	9	—
33	Higher Education Appropriations Per FTE Student, FY 2017	\$8,550	11	—
34	State Motor Fuel Taxes, 2018	\$0.3159	22	▼
35	Per Capita State & Local Road Expenditures, FY 2016	\$401	44	▲
36	Per Capita State Corrections Expenditures, FY 2016	\$116	36	▼
37	State Government Workers Per 100 Persons, 2016	1.2	41	—

Change in Rank from 2018 Edition: ▲ Up ▼ Down — Unchanged

Population, 2017

RANK	STATE	
1	California	39,536,653
2	Texas	28,304,596
3	Florida	20,984,400
4	New York	19,849,399
5	Pennsylvania	12,805,537
6	Illinois	12,802,023
7	Ohio	11,658,609
8	Georgia	10,429,379
9	North Carolina	10,273,419
10	Michigan	9,962,311
11	New Jersey	9,005,644
12	Virginia	8,470,020
13	Washington	7,405,743
14	Arizona	7,016,270
15	Massachusetts	6,859,819
16	Tennessee	6,715,984
17	Indiana	6,666,818
►	50-State Average	6,500,504
18	Missouri	6,113,532
19	Maryland	6,052,177
20	Wisconsin	5,795,483
21	Colorado	5,607,154
22	Minnesota	5,576,606
23	South Carolina	5,024,369
24	Alabama	4,874,747

RANK	STATE	
25	Louisiana	4,684,333
26	Kentucky	4,454,189
27	Oregon	4,142,776
28	Oklahoma	3,930,864
29	Connecticut	3,588,184
30	Iowa	3,145,711
31	Utah	3,101,833
32	Arkansas	3,004,279
33	Nevada	2,998,039
34	Mississippi	2,984,100
35	Kansas	2,913,123
36	New Mexico	2,088,070
37	Nebraska	1,920,076
38	West Virginia	1,815,857
39	Idaho	1,716,943
40	Hawaii	1,427,538
41	New Hampshire	1,342,795
42	Maine	1,335,907
43	Rhode Island	1,059,639
44	Montana	1,050,493
45	Delaware	961,939
46	South Dakota	869,666
47	North Dakota	755,393
48	Alaska	739,795
49	Vermont	623,657
50	Wyoming	579,315



Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's population increased 1.15 percent from 2016 to 2017, up slightly from 1.09 percent in the previous year.
- ▶ The U.S. Population was an estimated 325,025,206 in 2017, up 0.71 percent from 2016.

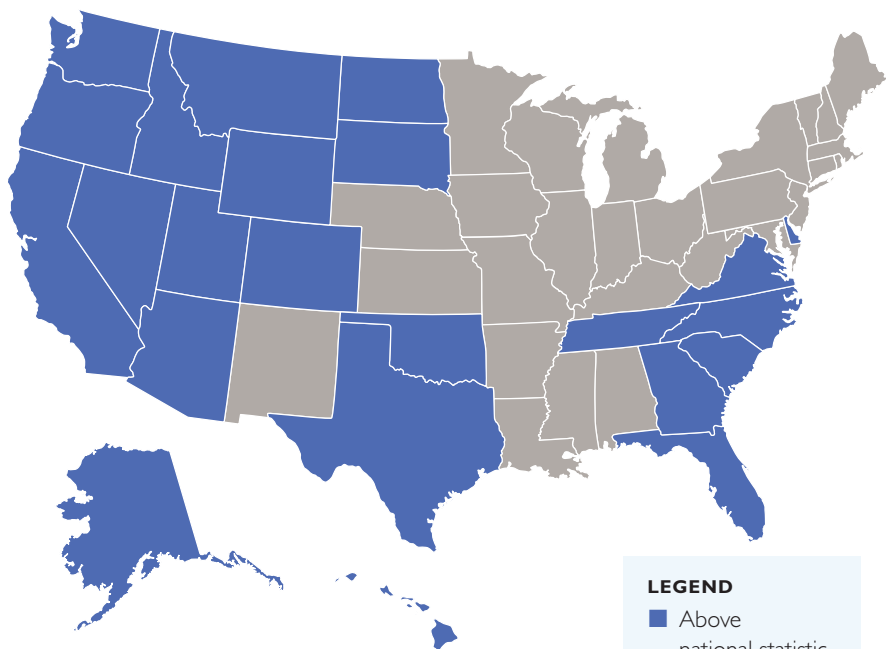
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates (October 2018)

2.

Percentage Change in Population (2007-17)

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Utah	19.4
2	Texas	18.8
3	Colorado	16.7
4	North Dakota	15.7
5	Nevada	15.3
6	Washington	14.6
7	Florida	14.2
8	Idaho	14.1
9	Arizona	13.8
10	South Carolina	13.1
11	North Carolina	12.7
12	Georgia	11.5
13	Oregon	11.3
14	Delaware	10.3
15	South Dakota	9.9
16	Virginia	9.3
17	California	9.1
18	Montana	8.9
19	Tennessee	8.7
20	Alaska	8.7
21	Hawaii	8.5
22	Wyoming	8.3
23	Oklahoma	8.2
►	United States	7.7
24	Nebraska	7.7

RANK	STATE	IN %
25	Minnesota	7.1
26	Louisiana	7.1
27	Maryland	7.1
28	Massachusetts	6.7
29	Arkansas	5.5
30	New Mexico	4.9
31	Iowa	4.9
32	Kansas	4.6
33	Kentucky	4.6
34	Indiana	4.5
35	Alabama	4.3
36	Missouri	3.8
37	New Jersey	3.8
38	New York	3.7
39	Wisconsin	3.3
40	New Hampshire	2.3
41	Pennsylvania	1.9
42	Mississippi	1.9
43	Connecticut	1.7
44	Ohio	1.4
45	Illinois	0.8
46	Maine	0.7
47	Rhode Island	0.2
48	Vermont	0.0
49	Michigan	-0.4
50	West Virginia	-1.0



LEGEND

- Above national statistic
- Below national statistic

Quick Stats

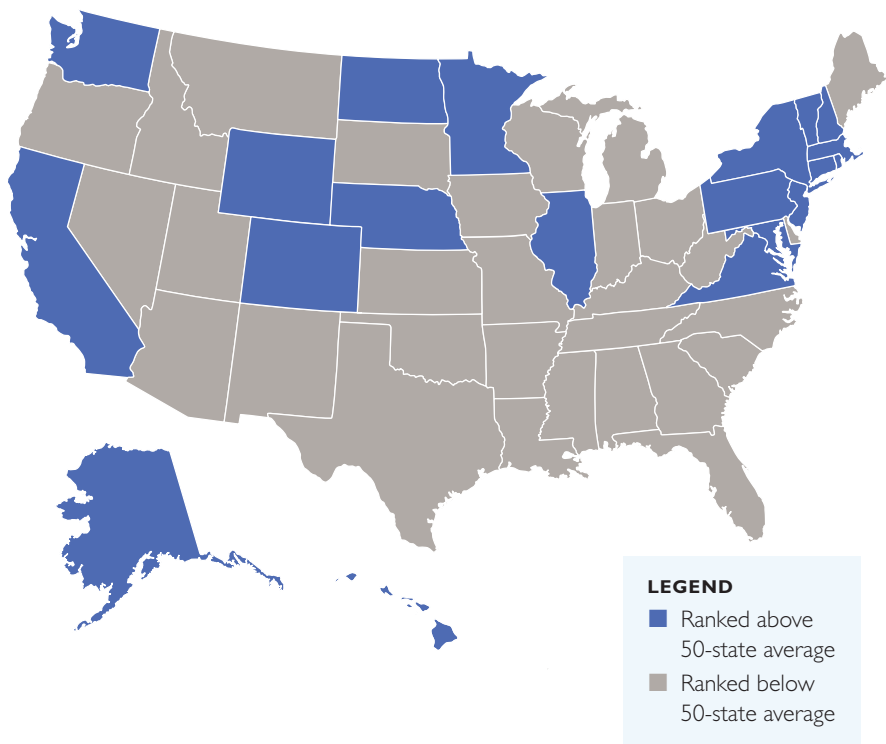
- Georgia's Population increased by 11.5 percent from 2007 to 2017, which is the 4th highest growth rate in the U.S. Southeast

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates (October 2018)

3.

Per Capita Personal Income, 2017

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Connecticut	71,823	25	Oregon	48,137
2	Massachusetts	67,630	26	Florida	47,684
3	New York	64,540	27	Texas	47,362
4	New Jersey	64,537	28	Iowa	47,062
5	Maryland	60,847	29	Ohio	46,732
6	California	59,796	30	Maine	46,455
7	New Hampshire	59,668	31	Michigan	46,201
8	Washington	57,896	32	Nevada	46,159
9	Wyoming	57,346	33	Tennessee	45,517
10	Alaska	57,179	34	Montana	45,385
11	Virginia	55,105	35	Indiana	45,150
12	Colorado	54,646	36	Missouri	44,978
13	Minnesota	54,359	37	Oklahoma	44,376
14	Illinois	54,203	38	North Carolina	44,222
15	Pennsylvania	53,300	39	Georgia	44,145
16	Hawaii	52,787	40	Louisiana	43,660
17	Rhode Island	52,786	41	Utah	43,459
18	North Dakota	52,269	42	Arizona	42,280
19	Vermont	52,225	43	Idaho	41,826
20	Nebraska	50,809	44	South Carolina	41,633
►	50-State Average	49,791	45	Arkansas	41,046
21	Delaware	49,673	46	Alabama	40,805
22	Wisconsin	48,941	47	Kentucky	40,597
23	South Dakota	48,818	48	New Mexico	39,811
24	Kansas	48,559	49	West Virginia	38,479
			50	Mississippi	36,636



Quick Stats

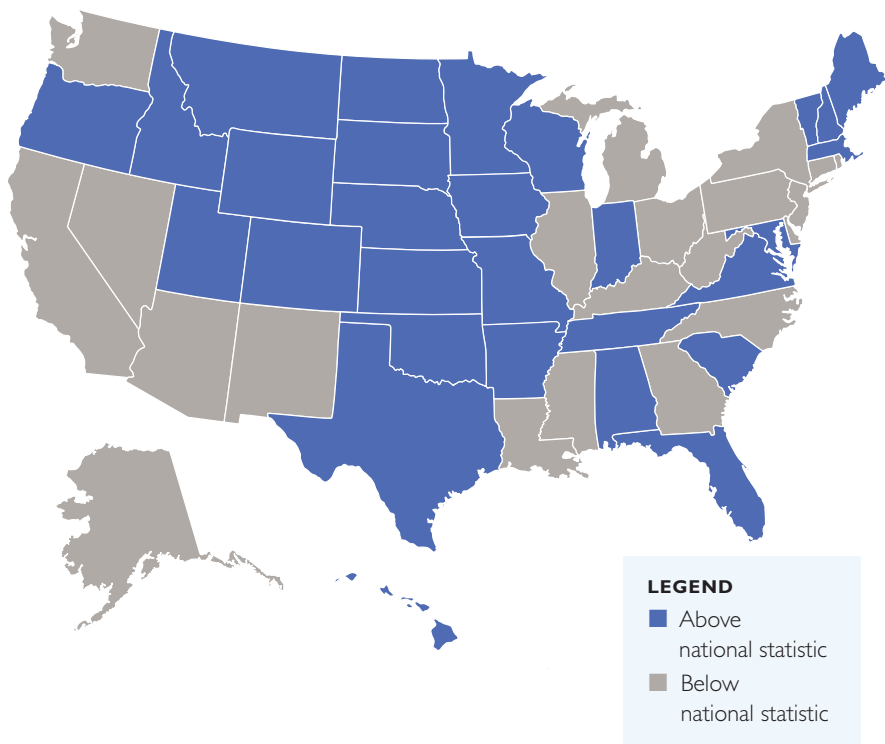
- ▶ Georgia's per capita personal income increased by 5.2 percent from 2016 to 2017, the fastest growth among the Southeastern U.S. States.
- ▶ The 50-state average per capita personal income increased by \$1,709 (3.6 percent) from 2016 to 2017.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

4.

Annual Unemployment Rate, 2017

RANK	STATE	RATE	RANK	STATE	RATE
1	Hawaii	2.4	26	South Carolina	4.3
2	North Dakota	2.6	26	Texas	4.3
3	New Hampshire	2.7	29	Alabama	4.4
4	Colorado	2.8	►	United States	4.4
5	Nebraska	2.9	30	Rhode Island	4.5
6	Vermont	3.0	31	Delaware	4.6
7	Iowa	3.1	31	Michigan	4.6
8	Idaho	3.2	31	New Jersey	4.6
8	Utah	3.2	31	North Carolina	4.6
10	Maine	3.3	35	Connecticut	4.7
10	South Dakota	3.3	35	Georgia	4.7
10	Wisconsin	3.3	35	New York	4.7
13	Indiana	3.5	38	California	4.8
13	Minnesota	3.5	38	Washington	4.8
15	Kansas	3.6	40	Arizona	4.9
16	Arkansas	3.7	40	Kentucky	4.9
16	Massachusetts	3.7	40	Pennsylvania	4.9
16	Tennessee	3.7	43	Illinois	5.0
19	Missouri	3.8	43	Nevada	5.0
19	Virginia	3.8	43	Ohio	5.0
21	Montana	4.0	46	Louisiana	5.1
22	Maryland	4.1	46	Mississippi	5.1
22	Oregon	4.1	48	West Virginia	5.2
24	Florida	4.2	49	New Mexico	6.2
24	Wyoming	4.2	50	Alaska	7.2
26	Oklahoma	4.3			



Quick Stats

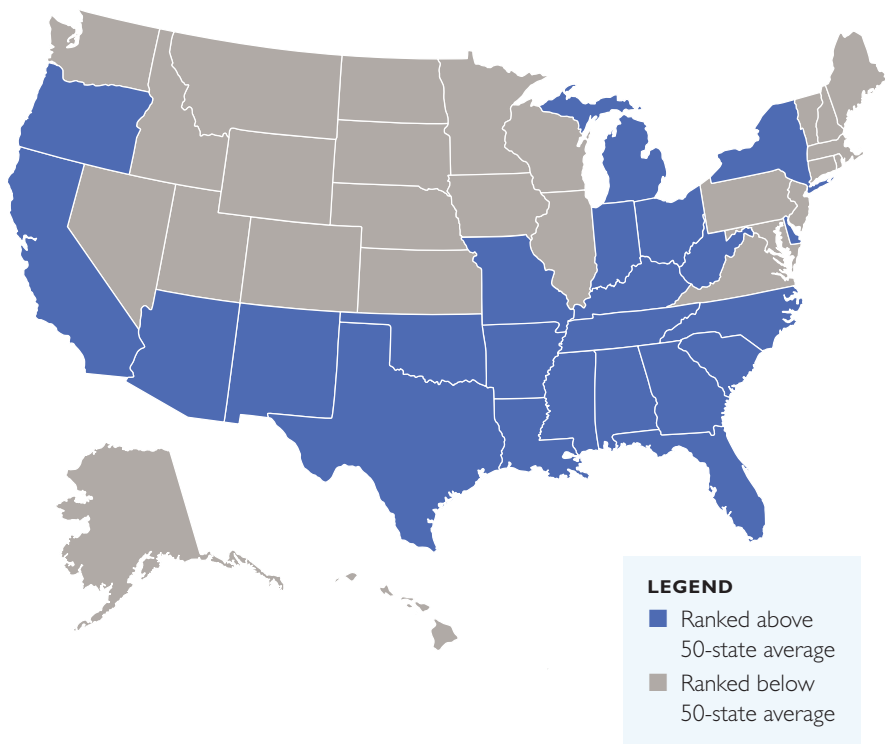
- ▶ Georgia's annual unemployment rate decreased by 0.7 percentage points from 2016, but was 0.23 percentage points higher than the Southeastern states' average.
- ▶ The US unemployment rate was 4.4 percent in 2017, a 0.5 percentage point decrease from 2016.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

5.

Percentage of Population Living in Poverty, 2017

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Mississippi	19.8	24	South Dakota	13.0
2	Louisiana	19.7	26	Idaho	12.8
2	New Mexico	19.7	27	Illinois	12.6
4	West Virginia	19.1	28	Montana	12.5
5	Kentucky	17.2	28	Pennsylvania	12.5
6	Alabama	16.9	30	Kansas	11.9
7	Arkansas	16.4	31	Rhode Island	11.6
8	Oklahoma	15.8	32	Vermont	11.3
9	South Carolina	15.4	32	Wisconsin	11.3
10	Tennessee	15.0	32	Wyoming	11.3
11	Arizona	14.9	35	Alaska	11.1
11	Georgia	14.9	35	Maine	11.1
13	North Carolina	14.7	37	Washington	11.0
13	Texas	14.7	38	Nebraska	10.8
15	Michigan	14.2	39	Iowa	10.7
16	New York	14.1	40	Virginia	10.6
17	Florida	14.0	41	Massachusetts	10.5
17	Ohio	14.0	42	Colorado	10.3
19	Delaware	13.6	42	North Dakota	10.3
20	Indiana	13.5	44	New Jersey	10.0
21	Missouri	13.4	45	Utah	9.7
22	California	13.3	46	Connecticut	9.6
23	Oregon	13.2	47	Hawaii	9.5
►	50-State Average	13.1	47	Minnesota	9.5
24	Nevada	13.0	49	Maryland	9.3
			50	New Hampshire	7.7



- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

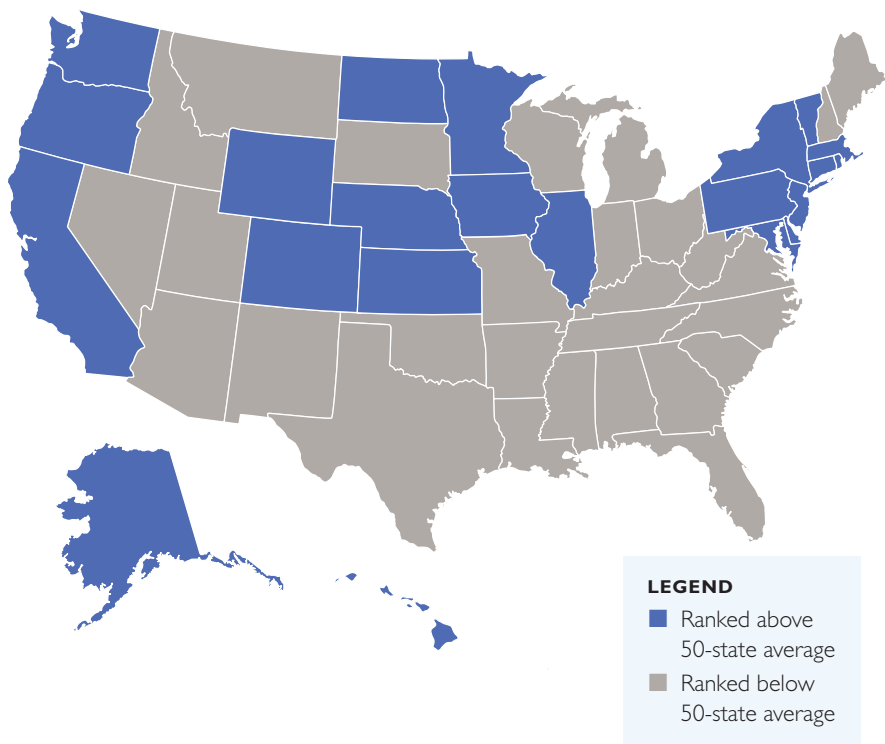
Quick Stats

Note: The poverty threshold, as designated by the Census Bureau, was \$24,600 for a family of four, including two children, in 2017. This threshold is updated annually for changes in the cost of living.

6.

Per Capita State & Local General Revenue
from Own Sources, FY 2016

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	11,697	25	Maine	6,751
2	Alaska	10,350	26	Ohio	6,690
3	Wyoming	10,185	27	New Hampshire	6,630
4	North Dakota	9,551	28	New Mexico	6,493
5	Hawaii	9,178	29	South Carolina	6,390
6	New Jersey	8,731	30	Michigan	6,383
7	California	8,702	31	Utah	6,224
8	Connecticut	8,685	32	West Virginia	6,182
9	Massachusetts	8,681	33	North Carolina	6,109
10	Minnesota	8,362	34	Indiana	6,073
11	Vermont	7,864	35	Mississippi	5,975
12	Iowa	7,809	36	Louisiana	5,961
13	Maryland	7,746	37	Texas	5,951
14	Delaware	7,715	38	South Dakota	5,887
15	Washington	7,688	39	Nevada	5,855
16	Rhode Island	7,668	40	Arkansas	5,682
17	Oregon	7,351	41	Alabama	5,681
18	Nebraska	7,335	42	Florida	5,669
19	Illinois	7,283	43	Oklahoma	5,631
20	Kansas	7,196	44	Missouri	5,612
21	Pennsylvania	7,104	45	Montana	5,566
22	Colorado	7,062	46	Kentucky	5,559
►	50-State Average	7,029	47	Georgia	5,260
23	Virginia	6,999	48	Idaho	5,214
24	Wisconsin	6,905	49	Arizona	5,123
			50	Tennessee	5,047



- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

Note: The table uses own-source general revenue data; this includes taxes, charges, and miscellaneous general revenue, but excludes utility revenue, liquor store revenue, insurance trust revenue and intergovernmental revenue.

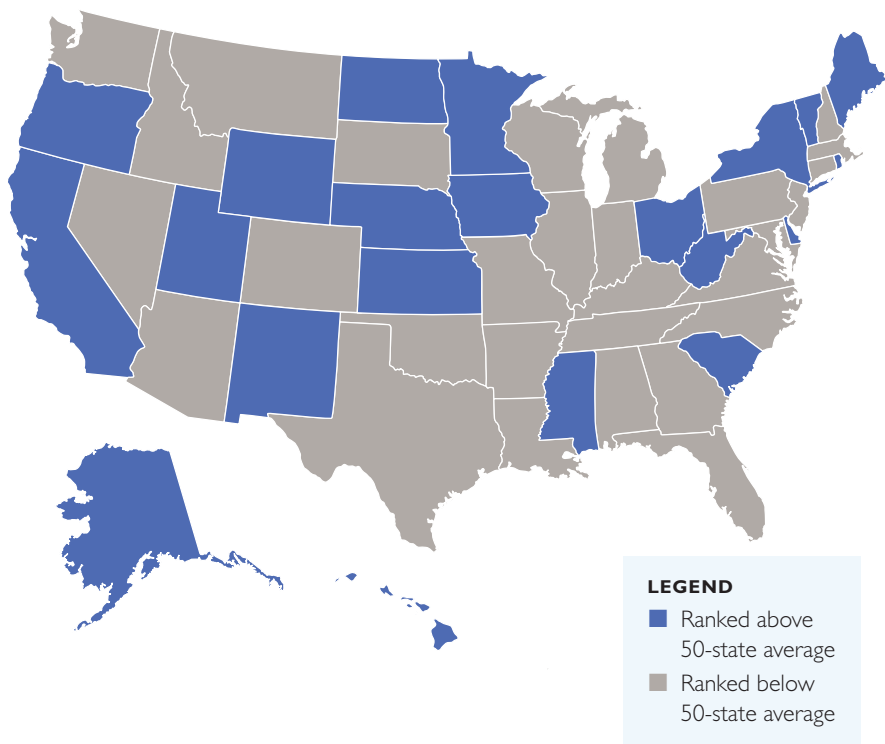
Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

7.

State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2016

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	New York	19.3
2	Alaska	18.7
3	Wyoming	18.4
4	Hawaii	18.2
5	North Dakota	17.4
6	New Mexico	16.7
7	Iowa	16.7
8	Mississippi	16.6
9	West Virginia	16.5
10	Oregon	16.3
11	South Carolina	16.2
12	Minnesota	16.0
13	Delaware	15.8
14	Vermont	15.6
15	California	15.5
16	Utah	15.3
17	Maine	15.2
18	Ohio	14.9
19	Rhode Island	14.9
20	Kansas	14.8
21	Nebraska	14.8
►	50-State Average	14.6
22	Wisconsin	14.6
23	North Carolina	14.5
24	Alabama	14.5

RANK	STATE	IN %
25	Arkansas	14.4
26	Michigan	14.4
27	Washington	14.4
28	New Jersey	14.1
29	Kentucky	14.1
30	Illinois	14.0
31	Indiana	14.0
32	Pennsylvania	13.9
33	Louisiana	13.7
34	Colorado	13.6
35	Nevada	13.4
36	Maryland	13.4
37	Idaho	13.3
38	Massachusetts	13.3
39	Montana	13.1
40	Virginia	13.0
41	Missouri	12.8
42	Arizona	12.7
43	Georgia	12.6
44	Texas	12.5
45	Florida	12.4
46	Oklahoma	12.3
47	South Dakota	12.3
48	Connecticut	12.2
49	Tennessee	11.6
50	New Hampshire	11.4

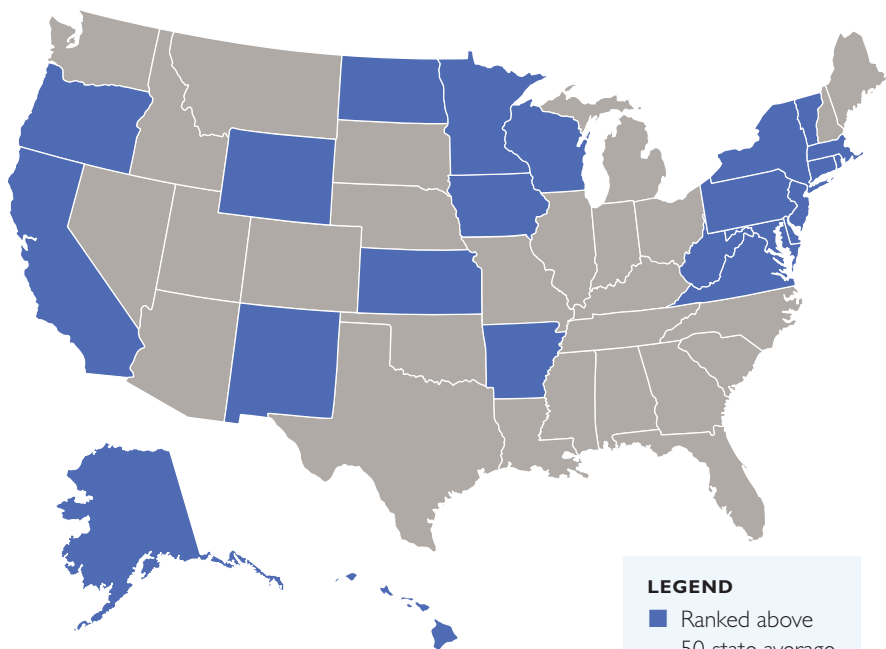


■ Ranked above
50-state average

8.

Per Capita State General Revenue
from Own Sources, FY 2016

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Hawaii	6,983	25	Maine	4,072
2	North Dakota	6,694	26	Michigan	4,061
3	Alaska	6,440	27	Utah	4,010
4	Vermont	6,388	28	Illinois	3,785
5	Delaware	6,016	29	Kentucky	3,750
6	Massachusetts	5,613	30	Ohio	3,718
7	New York	5,423	31	Nebraska	3,653
8	Minnesota	5,410	32	Mississippi	3,569
9	Connecticut	5,254	33	Indiana	3,500
10	Wyoming	5,039	34	Oklahoma	3,487
11	California	4,799	35	North Carolina	3,466
12	New Jersey	4,787	36	Montana	3,433
13	Rhode Island	4,645	37	Colorado	3,409
14	Iowa	4,608	38	South Carolina	3,353
15	New Mexico	4,559	39	New Hampshire	3,287
16	Maryland	4,460	40	Alabama	3,244
17	Oregon	4,425	41	Idaho	3,232
18	Wisconsin	4,387	42	South Dakota	3,221
19	West Virginia	4,374	43	Nevada	3,180
20	Kansas	4,344	44	Louisiana	2,934
21	Arkansas	4,322	45	Missouri	2,933
22	Pennsylvania	4,184	46	Arizona	2,901
23	Virginia	4,183	47	Texas	2,833
►	50-State Average	4,169	48	Georgia	2,687
24	Washington	4,158	49	Tennessee	2,669
			50	Florida	2,560



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's per capita state general revenue from own sources increased by \$174 (6.9 percent) in FY 2016.
- ▶ The U.S. 50- state average per capita state general revenue from own sources decreased by \$21 (-0.5 percent) between FY 2015 and FY 2016.

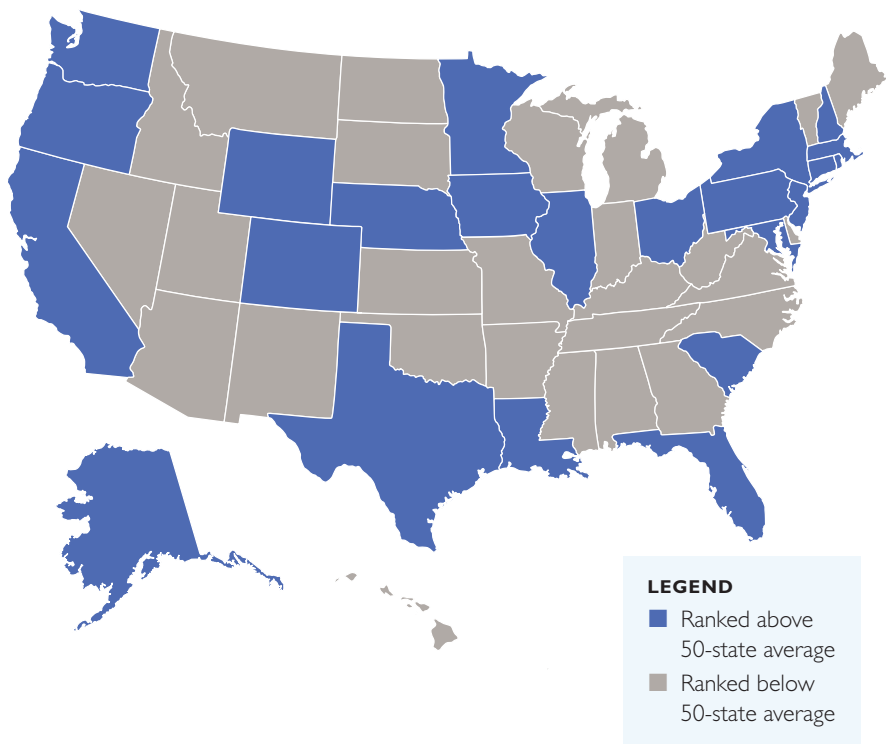
Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*; and U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*

9.

Per Capita Local General Revenue
from Own Sources, FY 2016

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	6,274
2	Wyoming	5,146
3	New Jersey	3,944
4	Alaska	3,910
5	California	3,903
6	Nebraska	3,682
7	Colorado	3,654
8	Washington	3,530
9	Illinois	3,498
10	Connecticut	3,431
11	New Hampshire	3,343
12	Maryland	3,286
13	Iowa	3,200
14	Texas	3,118
15	Florida	3,110
16	Massachusetts	3,068
17	South Carolina	3,037
18	Louisiana	3,027
19	Rhode Island	3,024
20	Ohio	2,972
21	Minnesota	2,952
22	Oregon	2,926
23	Pennsylvania	2,921
►	50-State Average	2,860
24	North Dakota	2,857

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Kansas	2,852
26	Virginia	2,816
27	Missouri	2,679
28	Maine	2,679
29	Nevada	2,675
30	South Dakota	2,666
31	North Carolina	2,644
32	Georgia	2,574
33	Indiana	2,573
34	Wisconsin	2,518
35	Alabama	2,437
36	Mississippi	2,406
37	Tennessee	2,378
38	Michigan	2,323
39	Arizona	2,222
40	Utah	2,214
41	Hawaii	2,196
42	Oklahoma	2,144
43	Montana	2,133
44	Idaho	1,982
45	New Mexico	1,935
46	Kentucky	1,809
47	West Virginia	1,808
48	Delaware	1,699
49	Vermont	1,475
50	Arkansas	1,360



Quick Stats

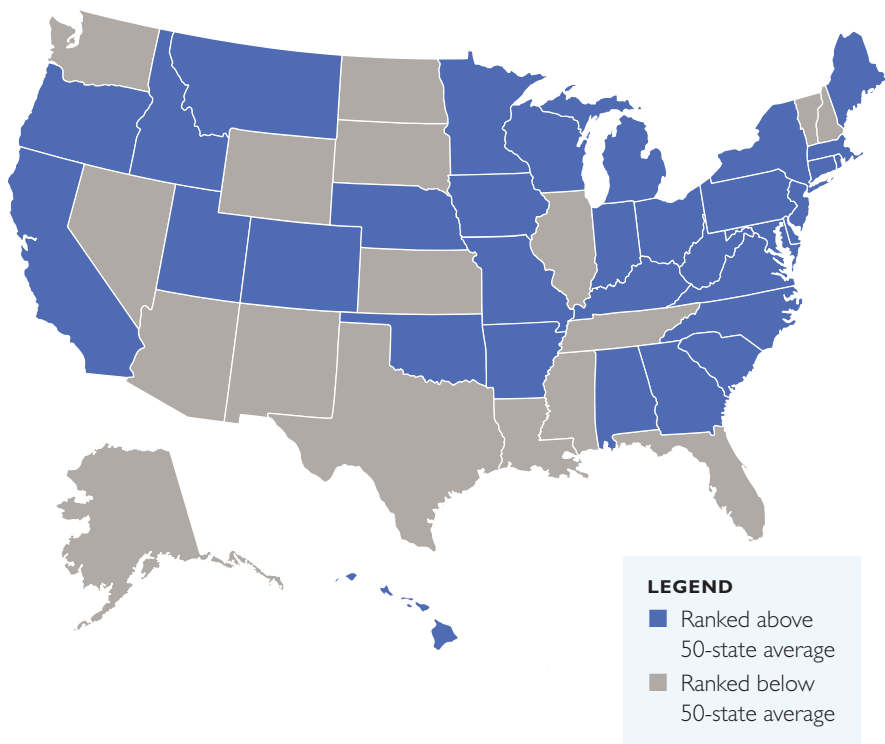
- ▶ Georgia's per capita local general revenue from own sources decreased by \$54 in FY 2016, about -2.1 percent.
- ▶ The U.S. 50-state average per capita local general revenue from own sources increased by \$60 in FY 2016, about 2.1 percent.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*; and U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*

10. Percentage of Total State & Local Tax Revenue from Individual Income Tax, FY 2016

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Oregon	41.7
2	Maryland	37.8
3	California	33.8
4	Kentucky	33.3
5	New York	32.7
6	Massachusetts	32.7
7	Minnesota	31.9
8	Virginia	31.9
9	North Carolina	30.3
10	Montana	29.7
11	Utah	29.6
12	Connecticut	29.2
13	Missouri	28.6
14	Georgia	27.7
15	Wisconsin	27.2
16	Pennsylvania	26.2
17	Delaware	25.8
18	West Virginia	25.8
19	Idaho	25.8
20	Ohio	25.6
21	Indiana	25.5
22	Colorado	25.4
23	Michigan	24.2
24	Iowa	23.9
25	Arkansas	23.5

RANK	STATE	IN %
26	Alabama	23.2
27	Nebraska	23.1
28	Hawaii	22.9
29	South Carolina	22.7
30	Maine	22.3
31	New Jersey	22.2
32	Oklahoma	22.1
33	Rhode Island	21.0
►	50-State Average	20.8
34	Vermont	19.8
35	Illinois	19.0
36	New Mexico	17.4
37	Kansas	17.1
38	Mississippi	16.7
39	Arizona	16.0
40	Louisiana	15.7
41	North Dakota	7.0
42	Tennessee	1.5
43	New Hampshire	1.4
44	Alaska	0
44	Florida	0
44	Nevada	0
44	South Dakota	0
44	Texas	0
44	Washington	0
44	Wyoming	0



Quick Stats

- Georgia's total individual income tax revenue grew by 7.9 percent from FY 2015 to FY 2016.
- Seven states have no state individual income tax. New Hampshire and Tennessee only tax dividend and interest income.

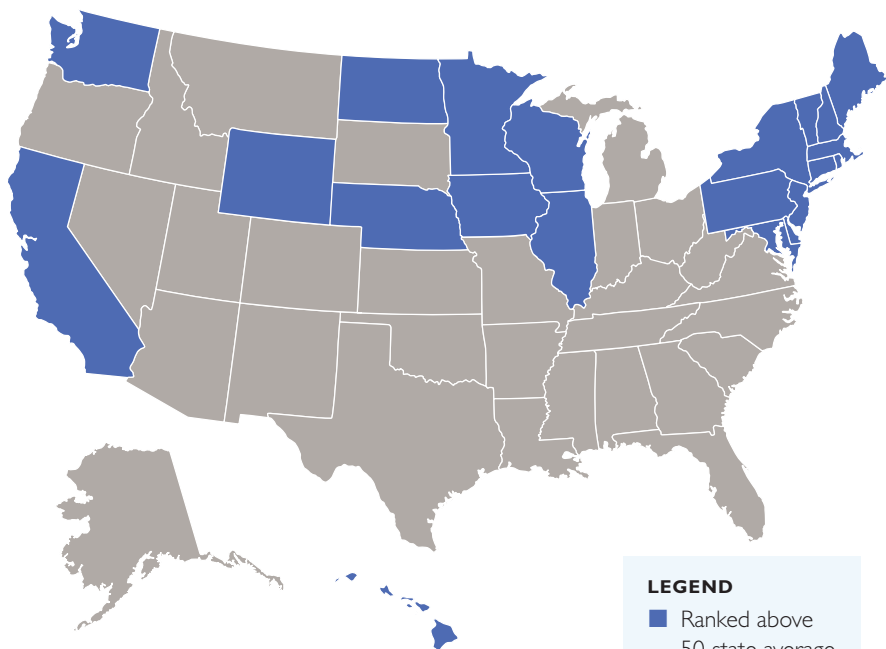
Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

Per Capita State & Local Taxes, FY 2016

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	8,957
2	Connecticut	7,220
3	New Jersey	6,709
4	North Dakota	6,630
5	Massachusetts	6,469
6	Hawaii	6,467
7	Minnesota	6,090
8	California	6,077
9	Maryland	6,027
10	Vermont	5,904
11	Illinois	5,654
12	Rhode Island	5,562
13	Wyoming	5,545
14	Maine	5,227
15	Nebraska	5,087
16	Pennsylvania	5,058
17	Washington	5,050
18	Iowa	4,884
19	New Hampshire	4,818
20	Wisconsin	4,770
21	Delaware	4,757
►	50-State Average	4,711
22	Colorado	4,622
23	Virginia	4,560
24	Oregon	4,508

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Kansas	4,494
26	Ohio	4,473
27	Nevada	4,277
28	Michigan	4,082
29	Texas	4,020
30	Arkansas	3,958
31	South Dakota	3,938
32	North Carolina	3,919
33	West Virginia	3,917
34	New Mexico	3,891
35	Louisiana	3,888
36	Indiana	3,872
37	Montana	3,824
38	Kentucky	3,823
39	Alaska	3,812
40	Utah	3,744
41	Missouri	3,682
42	Georgia	3,660
43	Mississippi	3,613
44	Arizona	3,582
45	Idaho	3,514
46	Florida	3,478
47	Oklahoma	3,458
48	South Carolina	3,435
49	Tennessee	3,322
50	Alabama	3,203



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

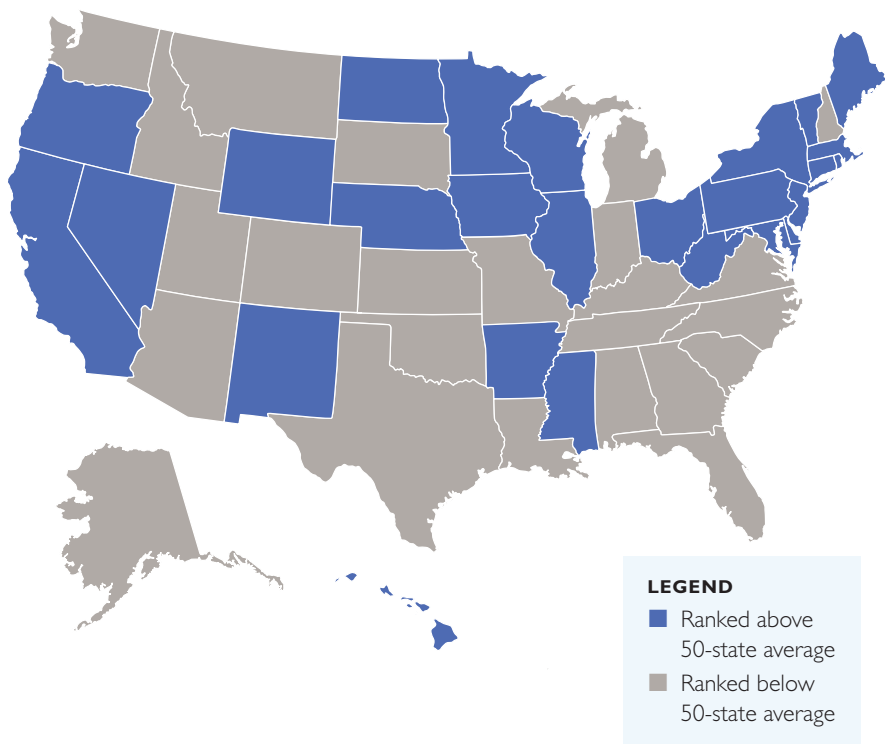
- Georgia recorded \$145 more in per capita state and local taxes in FY 2016 compared to FY 2015, an increase of 4.1 percent.
- The 50-state average of per capita state and local taxes fell by \$4 or 0.1 percent in FY 2016.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*; and U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*

12. State & Local Taxes as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2016

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	New York	14.8
2	Hawaii	12.8
3	North Dakota	12.0
4	Maine	11.8
5	Vermont	11.7
6	Minnesota	11.7
7	California	10.9
8	Illinois	10.9
9	New Jersey	10.8
10	Rhode Island	10.8
11	West Virginia	10.5
12	Iowa	10.4
13	Maryland	10.4
14	Nebraska	10.2
15	Connecticut	10.2
16	Wisconsin	10.1
17	Arkansas	10.1
18	Mississippi	10.1
19	Wyoming	10.0
20	New Mexico	10.0
21	Oregon	10.0
22	Ohio	10.0
23	Massachusetts	9.9
24	Pennsylvania	9.9
25	Nevada	9.8

RANK	STATE	IN %
26	Delaware	9.8
►	50-State Average	9.7
27	Kentucky	9.7
28	Washington	9.4
29	North Carolina	9.3
30	Kansas	9.3
31	Michigan	9.2
32	Utah	9.2
33	Montana	9.0
34	Idaho	9.0
35	Louisiana	8.9
36	Indiana	8.9
37	Arizona	8.9
38	Colorado	8.9
39	Georgia	8.7
40	South Carolina	8.7
41	Virginia	8.5
42	Texas	8.4
43	Missouri	8.4
44	New Hampshire	8.3
45	South Dakota	8.2
46	Alabama	8.2
47	Tennessee	7.7
48	Florida	7.6
49	Oklahoma	7.6
50	Alaska	6.9



Quick Stats

- Georgia state and local taxes as a percentage of personal income was unchanged while the 50-state average declined by 0.25 percentage points from FY 2015 to FY 2016.
- The average of state and local taxes as a percent of personal income for the Southeastern U.S. states was 9.0 percent in FY 2016, 0.24 percent higher than for Georgia.

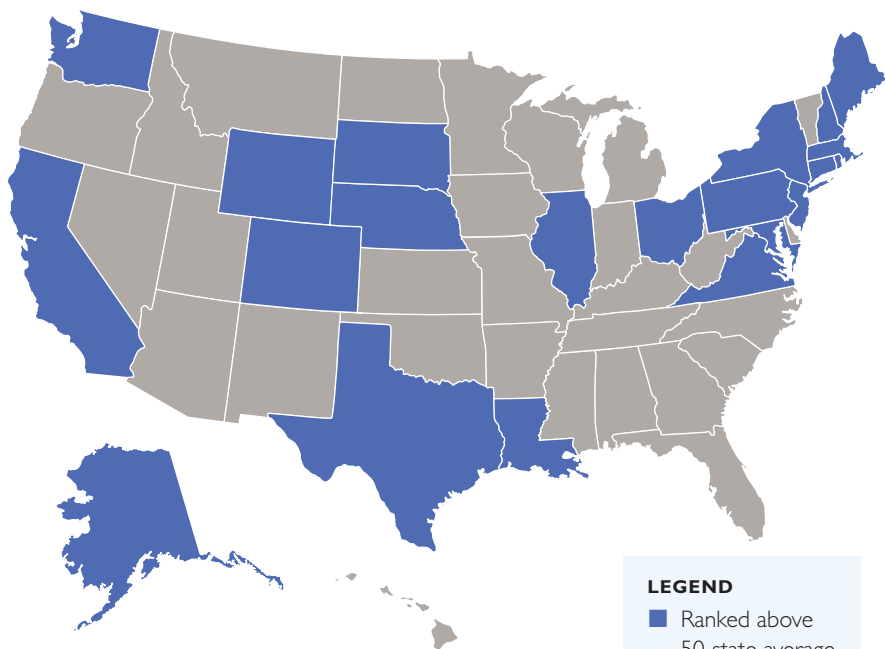
Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, State Personal Income Summary

13. Per Capita Local Taxes, FY 2016

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	4,855
2	New Jersey	3,196
3	Connecticut	2,971
4	New Hampshire	2,839
5	Illinois	2,623
6	Maryland	2,559
7	Rhode Island	2,474
8	Massachusetts	2,472
9	Alaska	2,407
10	Nebraska	2,405
11	Colorado	2,308
12	Wyoming	2,273
13	Texas	2,152
14	Pennsylvania	2,134
15	California	2,127
16	Maine	2,122
17	Virginia	2,039
18	Ohio	2,005
19	Washington	1,990
20	South Dakota	1,910
21	Louisiana	1,901
►	50-State Average	1,838
22	Iowa	1,831
23	Oregon	1,805
24	Kansas	1,723

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	North Dakota	1,721
26	Wisconsin	1,720
27	Missouri	1,672
28	Florida	1,656
29	Hawaii	1,624
30	Georgia	1,579
31	Nevada	1,547
32	Minnesota	1,531
33	South Carolina	1,508
34	Arizona	1,457
35	Utah	1,417
36	North Carolina	1,339
37	Michigan	1,320
38	Tennessee	1,309
39	Montana	1,294
40	Oklahoma	1,292
41	New Mexico	1,272
42	Indiana	1,221
43	Kentucky	1,168
44	Alabama	1,163
45	West Virginia	1,112
46	Delaware	1,060
47	Mississippi	1,047
48	Idaho	1,010
49	Vermont	953
50	Arkansas	794



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

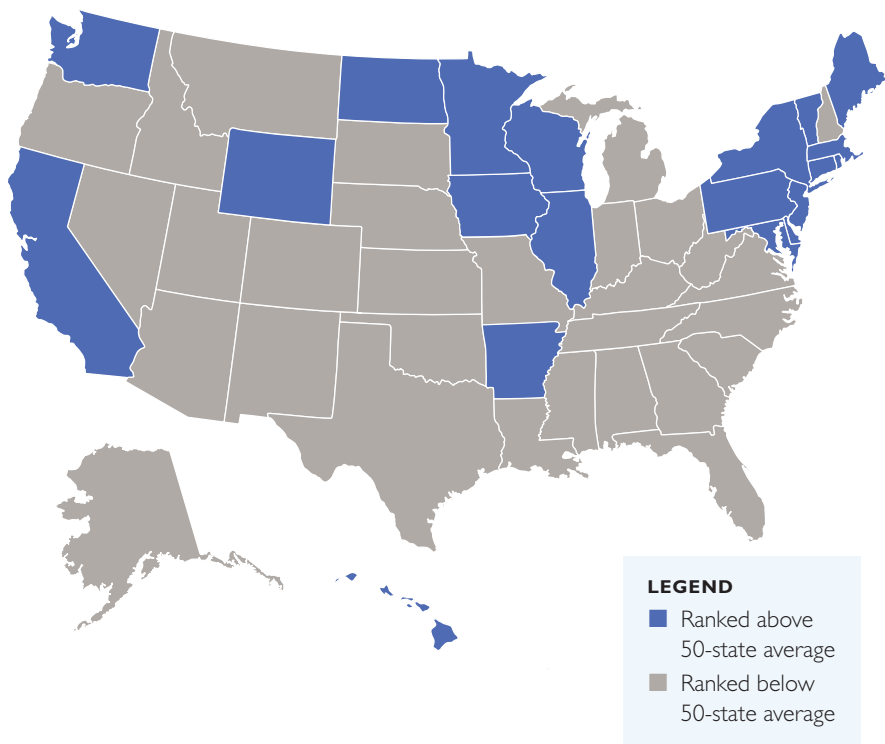
- Georgia's per capita local taxes fell by \$5 or 0.3 percent from FY 2015 to FY 2016.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita local taxes increased by \$37 or 2.1 percent over the period.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*; and U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*

14. Per Capita State Taxes, FY 2016

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Vermont	4,950
2	North Dakota	4,909
3	Hawaii	4,843
4	Minnesota	4,559
5	Connecticut	4,249
6	New York	4,101
7	Massachusetts	3,997
8	California	3,950
9	Delaware	3,697
10	New Jersey	3,514
11	Maryland	3,468
12	Wyoming	3,272
13	Arkansas	3,163
14	Maine	3,105
15	Rhode Island	3,088
16	Washington	3,060
17	Iowa	3,053
18	Wisconsin	3,050
19	Illinois	3,031
20	Pennsylvania	2,924
►	50-State Average	2,873
21	West Virginia	2,804
22	Kansas	2,772
23	Michigan	2,762
24	Nevada	2,730

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Oregon	2,703
26	Nebraska	2,682
27	Kentucky	2,655
28	Indiana	2,651
29	New Mexico	2,619
30	North Carolina	2,580
31	Mississippi	2,566
32	Montana	2,530
33	Virginia	2,522
34	Idaho	2,503
35	Ohio	2,469
36	Utah	2,327
37	Colorado	2,314
38	Oklahoma	2,165
39	Arizona	2,124
40	Georgia	2,080
41	Alabama	2,041
42	South Dakota	2,028
43	Tennessee	2,013
44	Missouri	2,010
45	Louisiana	1,987
46	New Hampshire	1,979
47	South Carolina	1,927
48	Texas	1,868
49	Florida	1,822
50	Alaska	1,405



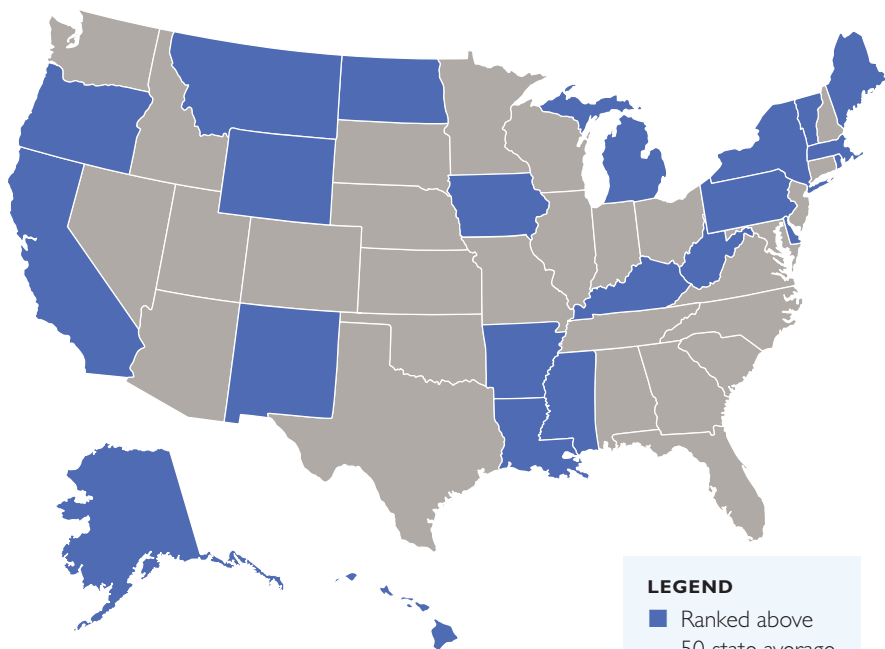
Quick Stats

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

15. Per Capita Federal Revenue, FY 2016

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	4,219
2	Wyoming	3,565
3	Vermont	3,543
4	New Mexico	3,459
5	New York	3,153
6	Mississippi	2,908
7	Kentucky	2,729
8	West Virginia	2,700
9	Oregon	2,659
10	California	2,633
11	Arkansas	2,568
12	Montana	2,559
13	Massachusetts	2,529
14	Rhode Island	2,501
15	North Dakota	2,434
16	Louisiana	2,396
17	Delaware	2,351
18	Hawaii	2,328
19	Iowa	2,278
20	Pennsylvania	2,257
21	Michigan	2,254
22	Maine	2,234
►	50-State Average	2,231
23	Ohio	2,221
24	Connecticut	2,194

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Maryland	2,178
26	Arizona	2,174
27	Minnesota	2,144
28	Alabama	2,142
29	Washington	2,067
30	New Jersey	2,040
31	Indiana	2,036
32	Oklahoma	1,919
33	South Dakota	1,911
34	Missouri	1,887
35	North Carolina	1,863
36	Nebraska	1,808
37	Illinois	1,798
38	Tennessee	1,793
39	New Hampshire	1,755
40	Colorado	1,719
41	Idaho	1,698
42	Nevada	1,677
43	Wisconsin	1,677
44	South Carolina	1,650
45	Texas	1,618
46	Utah	1,532
47	Georgia	1,518
48	Florida	1,488
49	Kansas	1,396
50	Virginia	1,367



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

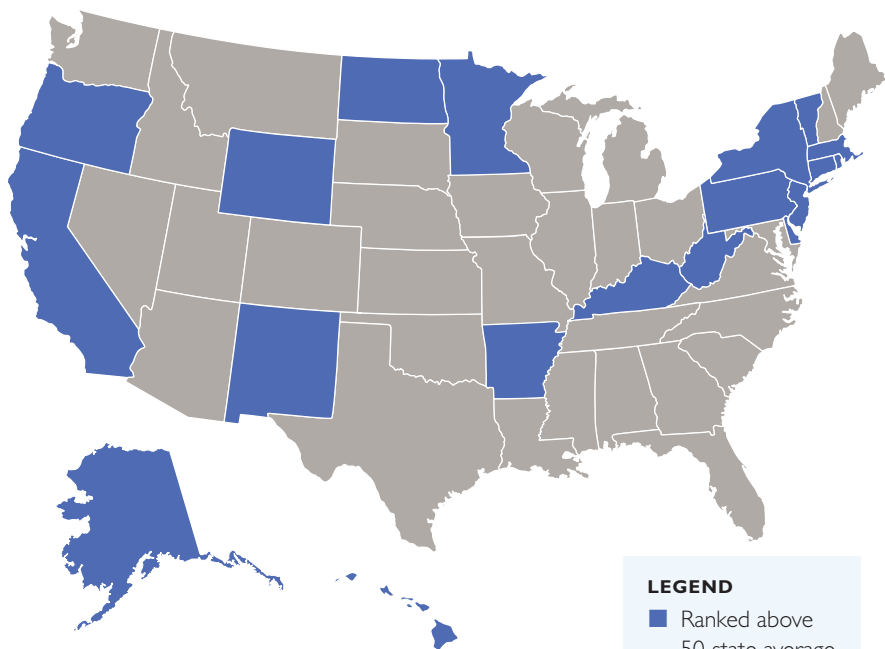
- Georgia's per capita revenue from federal sources increased by \$79 in FY 2016 or 5.5 percent.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita federal revenue increased by \$71 or 3.3 percent in FY 2016 from FY 2015.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*; and U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*

16. Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2017

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	15,262
2	Vermont	13,895
3	Wyoming	13,312
4	Delaware	10,408
5	New York	10,135
6	North Dakota	9,971
7	New Mexico	9,773
8	Massachusetts	9,692
9	Oregon	9,575
10	Hawaii	8,883
11	California	8,853
12	Minnesota	8,484
13	Rhode Island	8,286
14	Kentucky	8,152
15	Pennsylvania	8,123
16	West Virginia	8,088
17	New Jersey	8,033
18	Connecticut	7,766
19	Arkansas	7,675
►	50-State Average	7,608
20	Ohio	7,568
21	Maryland	7,487
22	Mississippi	7,463
23	Washington	7,410
24	Iowa	7,392

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Montana	7,373
26	Michigan	7,243
27	Louisiana	7,218
28	Alabama	6,950
29	Wisconsin	6,880
30	Maine	6,784
31	South Carolina	6,743
32	Kansas	6,727
33	Illinois	6,680
34	Utah	6,640
35	Oklahoma	6,424
36	Indiana	6,312
37	Virginia	6,309
38	Colorado	6,233
39	South Dakota	6,054
40	New Hampshire	5,870
41	Idaho	5,575
42	Arizona	5,570
43	Nebraska	5,530
44	Missouri	5,502
45	Nevada	5,411
46	North Carolina	5,409
47	Texas	5,174
48	Tennessee	4,946
49	Georgia	4,756
50	Florida	4,417



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

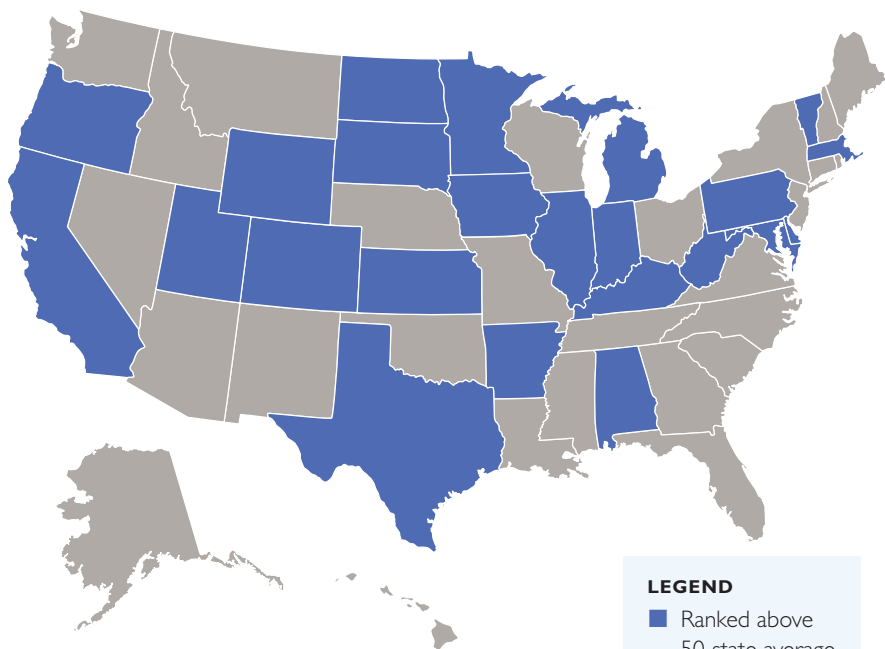
Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita state expenditures increased by \$152 in FY 2017 compared to FY 2016, an increase of 3.3 percent.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita state expenditures increased by \$246 or 3.2 percent between FY 2016 and FY 2017.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Survey of State Government Finances* and *Annual Population Estimates*

17. Real Percent Change in Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2007-17

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Vermont	48.3	25	Ohio	12.2
2	Oregon	48.2	26	Nevada	12.1
3	North Dakota	47.7	27	Washington	11.4
4	Wyoming	34.5	28	Oklahoma	10.8
5	Arkansas	25.3	29	New Mexico	10.3
6	Kentucky	25.3	30	Missouri	10.2
7	Pennsylvania	25.2	31	Montana	9.8
8	West Virginia	25.1	32	New York	9.7
9	Iowa	22.9	33	Connecticut	8.8
10	Colorado	22.6	34	Nebraska	7.9
11	Illinois	21.6	35	New Jersey	7.6
12	Indiana	20.6	36	Wisconsin	6.7
13	Massachusetts	18.9	37	Rhode Island	6.2
14	Minnesota	18.8	38	New Hampshire	6.1
15	Alabama	18.5	39	Tennessee	5.5
16	California	18.3	40	Idaho	3.6
17	Texas	16.3	41	South Carolina	2.2
18	Kansas	16.1	42	Arizona	2.1
19	Utah	15.7	43	Hawaii	1.2
20	Delaware	15.4	44	Mississippi	0.5
21	South Dakota	15.0	45	North Carolina	-1.8
22	Maryland	14.5	46	Maine	-2.7
23	Michigan	13.7	47	Alaska	-3.2
►	50-State Average	13.7	48	Florida	-5.1
24	Virginia	13.5	49	Louisiana	-5.4
			50	Georgia	-8.9



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- Total state expenditures, not adjusted for inflation and population, increased by 18.5 percent in Georgia and by 41.4 percent on average across all 50 states over the FY 2007-17 period.

Notes:

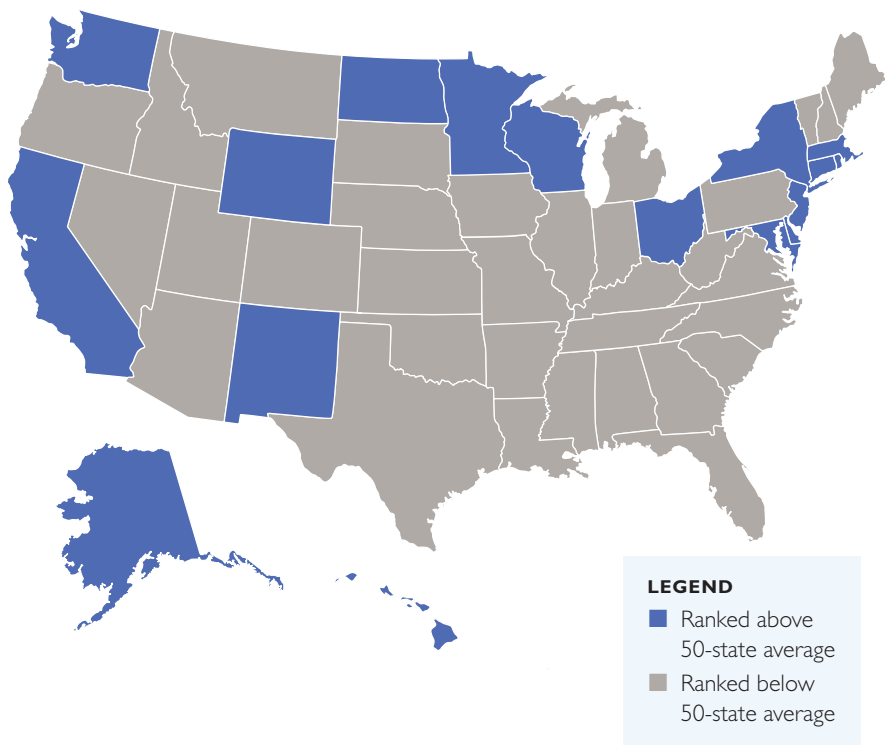
1. Values and rankings are not comparable to those of the previous edition due to a change in data source.
2. Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Survey of State Government Finances* and *Annual Population Estimates*

18. Per Capita General Fund Expenditures, FY 2017

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	6,064
2	Hawaii	5,244
3	Connecticut	4,950
4	Delaware	4,268
5	Massachusetts	4,135
6	Minnesota	3,784
7	New Jersey	3,756
8	Rhode Island	3,465
9	North Dakota	3,442
10	New York	3,430
11	California	3,017
12	Ohio	2,955
13	New Mexico	2,924
14	Maryland	2,834
15	Wisconsin	2,736
16	Wyoming	2,641
17	Washington	2,614
►	50-State Average	2,530
18	Maine	2,505
19	Pennsylvania	2,494
20	Kentucky	2,486
21	Vermont	2,402
22	Indiana	2,396
23	Virginia	2,388
24	West Virginia	2,330

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Iowa	2,307
26	Illinois	2,298
27	Nebraska	2,255
28	Montana	2,221
29	Georgia	2,167
30	Oregon	2,161
31	North Carolina	2,155
32	Kansas	2,155
33	Tennessee	2,109
34	Utah	2,023
35	Louisiana	1,946
36	Texas	1,910
37	Idaho	1,896
38	Mississippi	1,892
39	Colorado	1,872
40	South Dakota	1,780
41	Arkansas	1,753
42	Alabama	1,702
43	South Carolina	1,553
44	Missouri	1,497
45	Florida	1,442
46	Arizona	1,393
47	Nevada	1,331
48	Oklahoma	1,283
49	New Hampshire	1,126
50	Michigan	992



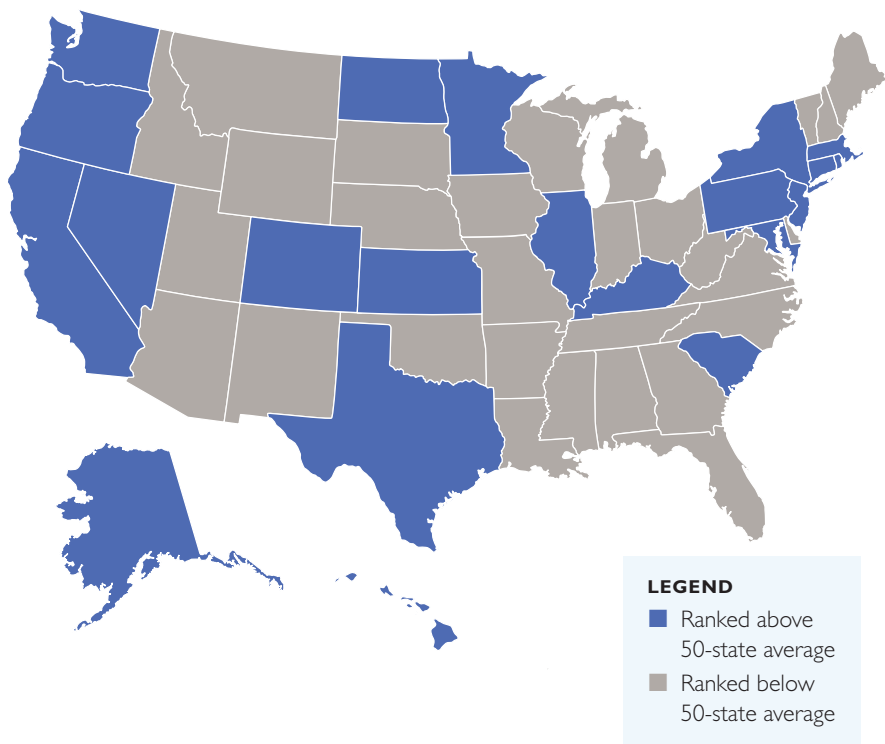
- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

Note: The general fund, the predominant fund for financing a state's operations, receives revenues from broad-based state taxes. Specific functions are financed differently from state to state.

RANK		STATE -----IN \$-----	LOCAL -----IN \$-----	S&L -----IN \$-----
1	New York	6,931	11,042	17,973
2	Massachusetts	11,264	2,659	13,922
3	Connecticut	10,320	3,154	13,474
4	Alaska	8,029	4,491	12,520
5	Illinois	5,126	6,690	11,816
6	Washington	4,541	7,145	11,686
7	New Jersey	7,431	3,721	11,153
8	Rhode Island	8,559	2,533	11,092
9	California	3,850	7,189	11,040
10	Hawaii	6,451	4,316	10,767
11	Kansas	3,280	6,773	10,053
12	Texas	1,769	8,241	10,009
13	Nevada	1,096	8,806	9,902
14	Colorado	3,017	6,553	9,570
15	Pennsylvania	3,683	5,847	9,531
16	Minnesota	2,934	6,334	9,268
17	North Dakota	3,118	5,860	8,978
18	South Carolina	3,272	5,521	8,793
19	Maryland	4,626	4,153	8,779
20	Kentucky	3,258	5,495	8,753
21	Oregon	3,269	5,029	8,298
►	50-State Average	3,741	4,480	8,221
22	Nebraska	1,022	6,988	8,011
23	Delaware	5,296	2,669	7,965
24	Louisiana	3,823	4,090	7,913

RANK		STATE -----IN \$-----	LOCAL -----IN \$-----	S&L -----IN \$-----
25	Virginia	3,402	4,451	7,854
26	New Hampshire	5,894	1,923	7,817
27	Indiana	3,387	4,277	7,664
28	Wisconsin	3,993	3,635	7,628
29	Missouri	3,136	4,397	7,533
30	New Mexico	3,333	4,010	7,343
31	Ohio	2,853	4,479	7,333
32	Michigan	3,397	3,902	7,299
33	Arizona	2,084	4,978	7,063
34	Florida	1,620	5,113	6,733
35	South Dakota	3,907	2,788	6,696
36	Tennessee	914	5,510	6,424
37	Utah	2,304	3,750	6,054
38	Alabama	1,783	4,156	5,939
39	Iowa	1,902	4,014	5,917
40	Maine	3,643	2,229	5,872
41	West Virginia	3,950	1,903	5,853
42	Vermont	3,998	1,826	5,824
43	Georgia	1,273	4,345	5,618
44	Arkansas	1,616	3,700	5,316
45	Montana	2,939	2,135	5,073
46	Oklahoma	2,219	2,554	4,774
47	Mississippi	2,440	2,253	4,693
48	North Carolina	1,666	2,985	4,651
49	Idaho	2,109	1,447	3,555
50	Wyoming	1,326	1,959	3,272



Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita state and local government debt outstanding increased by \$120 (2.2 percent) from FY 2015 to FY 2016.
- The 50-state average level of state and local government debt decreased by \$74 (0.9 percent). However, for the Southeastern states, per capita state and local debt dropped by 2.9 percent on average.

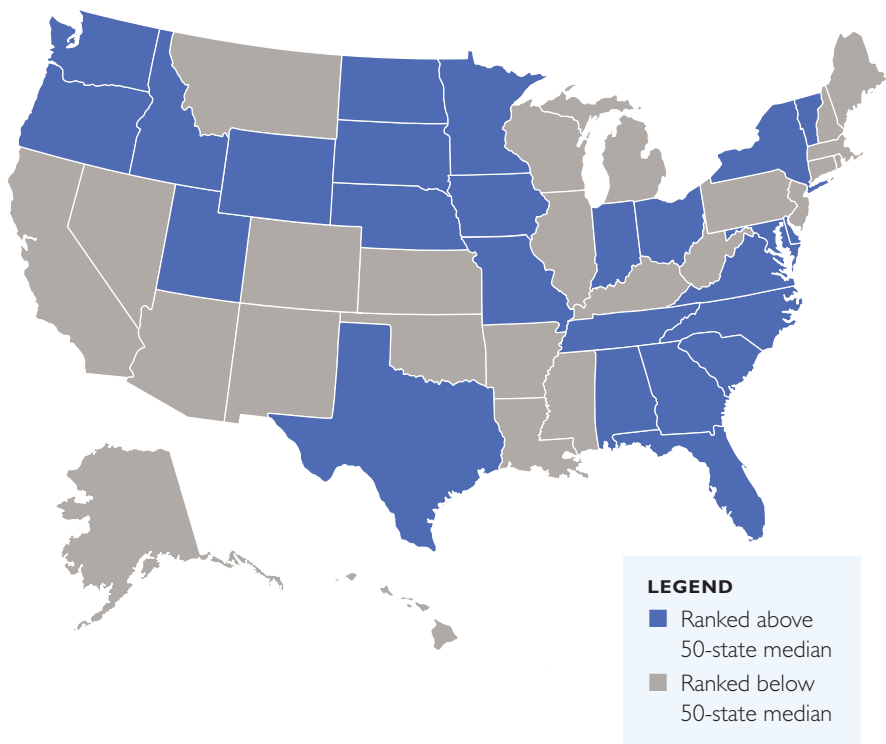
Note: The ranking is based on combined state and local debt per capita.

*Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances;
U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates*

20. State Credit Ratings, 2017

RANK	STATE	S&P	MOODY'S	FITCH
I	Delaware	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Georgia	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Indiana*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Iowa*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Maryland	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Missouri	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	North Carolina	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	South Dakota*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Tennessee	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Texas	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Utah	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Virginia	AAA	Aaa	AAA
13	Nebraska*	AAA	—	—
14	Florida	AAA	Aa1	AAA
14	South Carolina	AA+	Aaa	AAA
14	Vermont	AA+	Aaa	AAA
17	Minnesota	AA+	Aa1	AAA
18	Idaho*	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	New York	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	Ohio	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	Oregon	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	Washington	AA+	Aa1	AA+
23	North Dakota*	AA+	Aa1	—
24	Wyoming*	AA+	—	—

RANK	STATE	S&P	MOODY'S	FITCH
25	Alabama	AA	Aa1	AA+
26	Hawaii	AA+	Aa1	AA
26	Massachusetts	AA	Aa1	AA+
26	Montana	AA	Aa1	AA+
26	New Hampshire	AA	Aa1	AA+
26	Wisconsin	AA	Aa1	AA+
31	Arkansas	AA	Aa1	—
31	Colorado*	AA	Aa1	—
31	New Mexico	AA	Aa1	—
34	Nevada	AA	Aa2	AA+
35	Maine	AA	Aa2	AA
35	Michigan	AA-	Aa1	AA
35	Mississippi	AA	Aa2	AA
35	Oklahoma	AA	Aa2	AA
35	Rhode Island	AA	Aa2	AA
40	Arizona*	AA	Aa2	—
41	Alaska	AA	Aa3	AA
41	West Virginia	AA-	Aa2	AA
43	Kansas*	AA-	Aa2	—
44	California	AA-	Aa3	AA-
44	Louisiana	AA-	Aa3	AA-
46	Kentucky*	A+	Aa3	AA-
46	Pennsylvania	A+	Aa3	AA-
48	Connecticut	A+	A1	A+
49	New Jersey	A-	A3	A
50	Illinois	BBB-	Baa3	BBB



Quick Stats

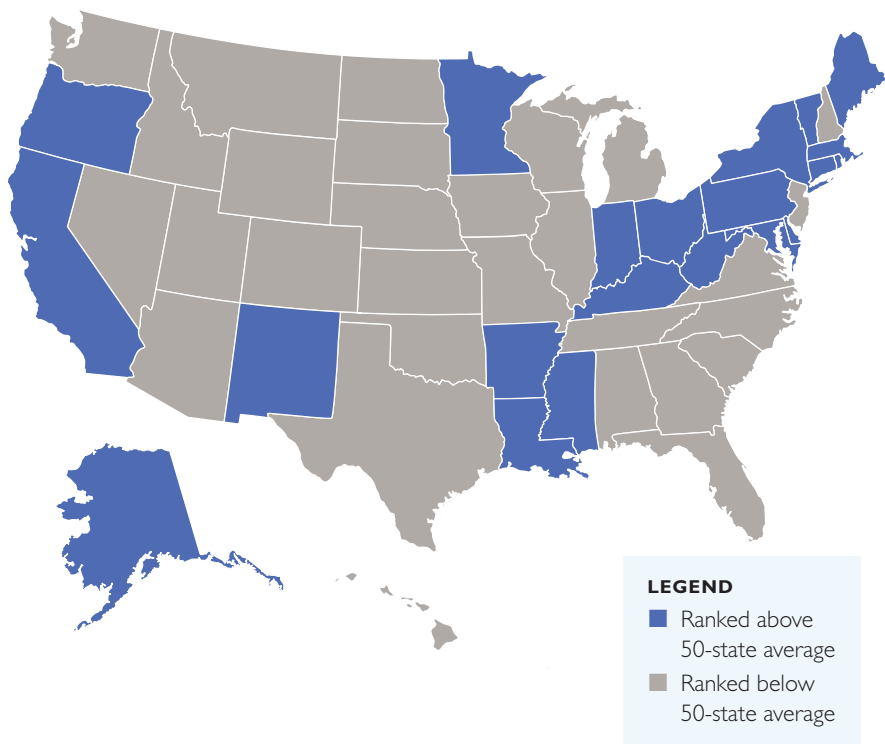
- Georgia has maintained a AAA rating from S&P since 2001. Outlook is stable per S&P, Moody's & Fitch as of June 2018.

**States with no outstanding general obligation debt. Shown are the ratings these states would likely receive if they decided to issue general obligation debt.*

Note: States are ranked based on the average value of their bond ratings on a 10-point scale, with AAA rating equal to 10 points.

Source: JLARC, "Virginia Compared to the Other States," 2018 Edition (ratings as of December 2017)

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	2,735	25	Tennessee	1,649
2	New Mexico	2,686	26	Wisconsin	1,641
3	New York	2,578	27	Washington	1,622
4	Vermont	2,564	28	New Hampshire	1,616
5	Rhode Island	2,490	29	New Jersey	1,612
6	Arkansas	2,372	30	Missouri	1,587
7	Pennsylvania	2,310	31	Hawaii	1,555
8	California	2,268	32	Colorado	1,540
9	Massachusetts	2,251	33	Iowa	1,518
10	West Virginia	2,245	34	North Dakota	1,472
11	Oregon	2,230	35	North Carolina	1,379
12	Kentucky	2,221	36	Oklahoma	1,355
13	Ohio	2,201	37	Alabama	1,331
14	Louisiana	2,166	38	South Carolina	1,305
15	Delaware	2,136	39	Illinois	1,245
16	Connecticut	2,062	40	Florida	1,205
17	Maine	1,993	41	Nevada	1,185
18	Minnesota	1,979	42	Texas	1,149
19	Maryland	1,867	43	Idaho	1,145
20	Indiana	1,734	44	Kansas	1,138
21	Mississippi	1,727	45	Virginia	1,108
►	50-State Average	1,725	46	Nebraska	1,079
22	Michigan	1,702	47	Wyoming	1,062
23	Arizona	1,684	48	South Dakota	1,028
24	Montana	1,673	49	Georgia	972
			50	Utah	859



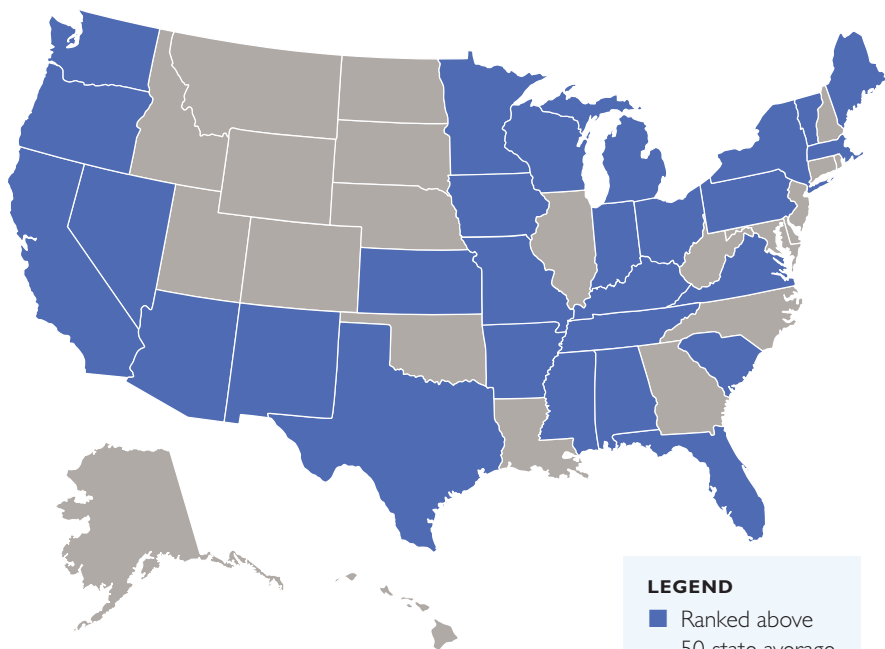
Quick Stats

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers State Expenditure Report, Fiscal 2014-2016; and U.S. Census Annual Population Estimates

22. Percentage of Total State Expenditures on Public Assistance, FY 2016

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Arizona	53.6
2	Tennessee	50.4
3	Arkansas	49.4
4	New Mexico	48.3
5	Mississippi	48.2
6	Missouri	47.7
7	New York	47.4
8	Iowa	46.6
9	Oregon	46.2
10	Maine	46.1
11	Kansas	45.8
12	Indiana	45.3
13	Florida	45.1
14	Minnesota	44.7
15	Kentucky	44.7
16	Vermont	44.0
17	Wisconsin	43.8
18	Ohio	43.1
19	Pennsylvania	43.0
20	Michigan	43.0
21	Texas	41.9
22	Alabama	41.6
23	California	41.4
24	Massachusetts	41.2
25	South Carolina	40.9

RANK	STATE	IN %
26	Nevada	40.9
27	Virginia	40.7
28	Washington	40.6
►	50-State Average	40.6
29	Maryland	40.4
30	West Virginia	39.9
31	Rhode Island	39.4
32	Georgia	39.1
33	Nebraska	39.0
34	Illinois	38.2
35	Idaho	38.2
36	Louisiana	38.2
37	Oklahoma	37.7
38	Delaware	37.4
39	Connecticut	36.6
40	North Carolina	36.5
41	New Hampshire	35.9
42	Utah	34.5
43	Colorado	34.1
44	Montana	33.9
45	New Jersey	33.9
46	Hawaii	32.4
47	North Dakota	30.4
48	South Dakota	29.6
49	Wyoming	24.0
50	Alaska	23.9



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita expenditure on public assistance was \$1,351 in FY 2016.
- Georgia's share of direct expenditures on public assistance decreased by 1 percentage point from FY 2015 to FY 2016; the U.S. average increased by 0.6 percentage points.

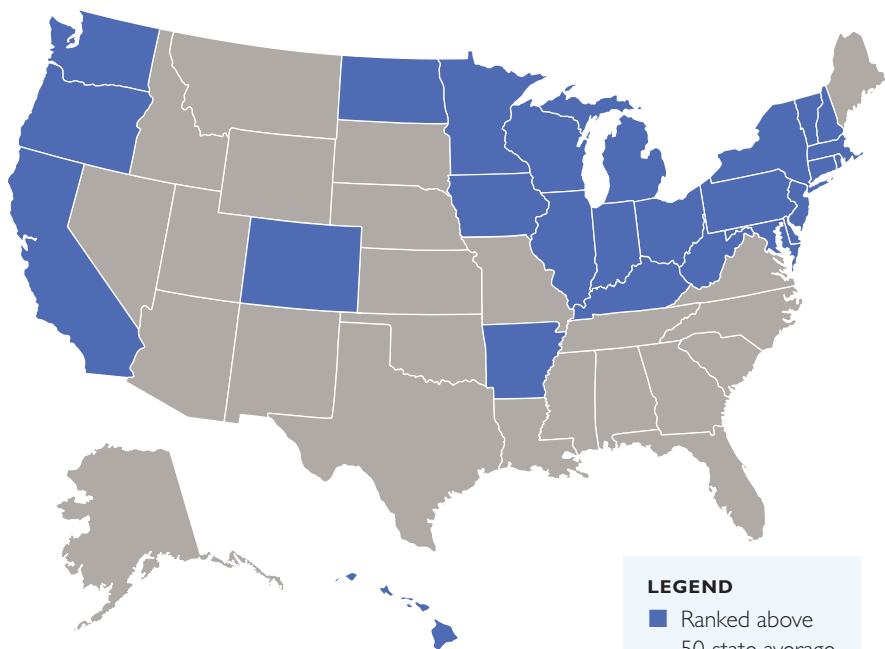
Note: Public assistance expenditures include public welfare, hospital, health, employment security administration, veteran services, and other public welfare expenditures.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances

23. Percentage of Population Under Age 65 With Health Insurance, 2017

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Massachusetts	96.7
2	Hawaii	95.4
3	Minnesota	94.9
4	Rhode Island	94.5
5	Vermont	94.5
6	Iowa	94.5
7	Michigan	93.9
8	Kentucky	93.7
9	Wisconsin	93.6
10	Delaware	93.6
11	Connecticut	93.6
12	Pennsylvania	93.4
13	New York	93.4
14	New Hampshire	93.1
15	Ohio	93.0
16	Maryland	93.0
17	Washington	92.9
18	West Virginia	92.5
19	Illinois	92.2
20	California	91.9
21	Oregon	91.8
22	Colorado	91.4
23	North Dakota	91.2
24	New Jersey	91.0
25	Arkansas	90.7

RANK	STATE	IN %
26	Indiana	90.5
►	50-State Average	90.4
27	Nebraska	90.4
28	Louisiana	90.3
29	Maine	90.0
30	Utah	89.9
31	Montana	89.8
32	Kansas	89.8
33	Virginia	89.8
34	New Mexico	89.3
35	South Dakota	89.3
36	Missouri	89.2
37	Alabama	88.9
38	Tennessee	88.8
39	Idaho	88.1
40	Arizona	88.0
41	North Carolina	87.4
42	Nevada	87.0
43	South Carolina	86.8
44	Mississippi	85.8
45	Wyoming	85.5
46	Alaska	84.7
47	Georgia	84.6
48	Florida	84.1
49	Oklahoma	83.4
50	Texas	80.6



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- The percentage of persons under 65 covered by health insurance in Georgia decreased from 85.2 to 84.6 percent between 2016 and 2017.
- In 2017, 70.4 percent of Georgians under 65 years of age had private insurance, either alone or in combination with public health insurance. The comparable figure for 2016 was 70.3 percent.

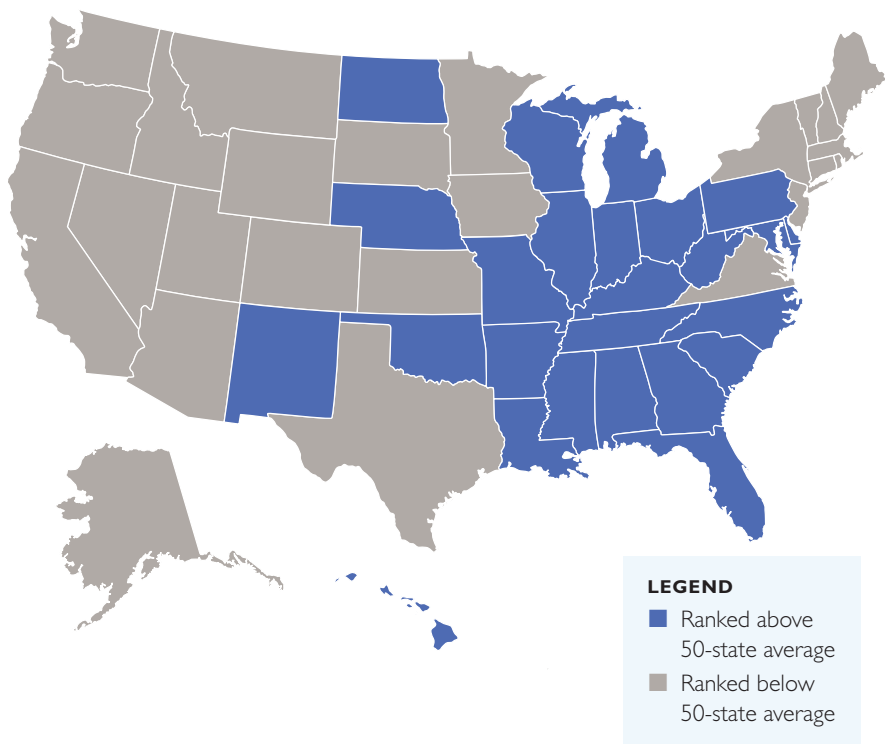
Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

24. Infant Mortality Rate, 2016

RANK	STATE	PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS
1	Alabama	9.0
2	Mississippi	8.7
3	Arkansas	8.2
4	Louisiana	8.0
5	Delaware	7.8
6	Georgia	7.5
6	Oklahoma	7.5
8	Ohio	7.4
9	Indiana	7.4
10	Tennessee	7.4
11	North Carolina	7.2
12	West Virginia	7.2
13	South Carolina	7.0
14	Kentucky	6.8
15	Missouri	6.6
16	Maryland	6.5
17	Michigan	6.4
18	North Dakota	6.4
19	Illinois	6.4
20	Wisconsin	6.3
21	New Mexico	6.2
22	Pennsylvania	6.2
23	Florida	6.1
24	Nebraska	6.1
25	Hawaii	6.0

RANK	STATE	PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS
►	50-State Average	6.0
26	Kansas	6.0
27	Iowa	6.0
28	Virginia	5.9
29	Idaho	5.8
30	Montana	5.8
31	Nevada	5.8
32	Maine	5.8
33	Texas	5.7
34	Rhode Island	5.6
35	Utah	5.4
36	Arizona	5.3
37	Alaska	5.2
38	Minnesota	5.1
39	Wyoming	5.0
40	South Dakota	4.9
41	Connecticut	4.8
42	Colorado	4.8
43	Oregon	4.7
44	New York	4.5
45	Washington	4.3
46	California	4.2
47	New Jersey	4.0
48	Massachusetts	3.9
49	New Hampshire	3.7
50	Vermont	3.5



Quick Stats

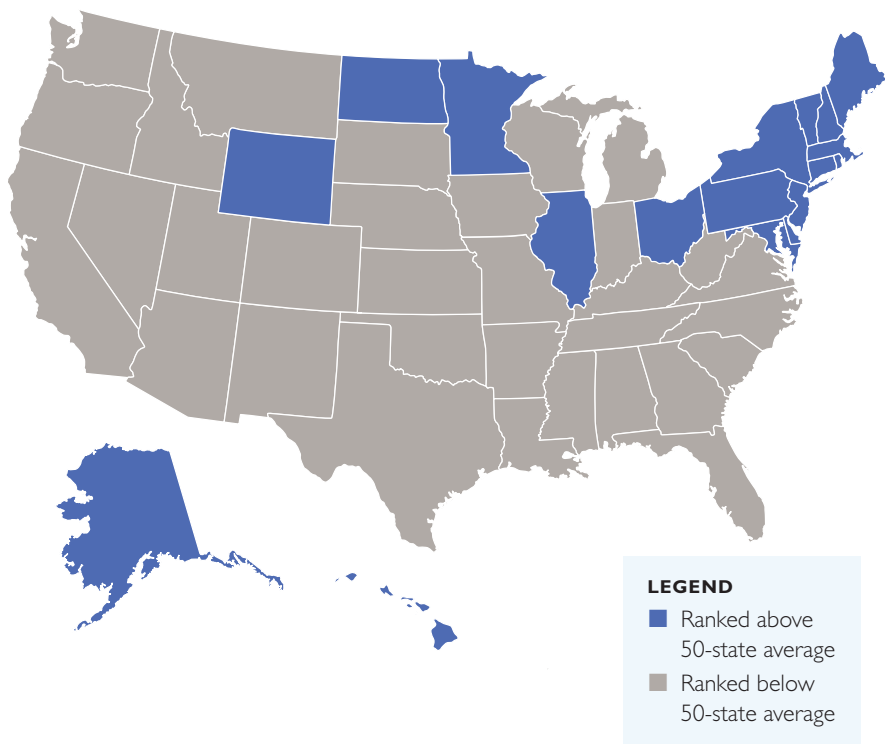
- ▶ Georgia's infant mortality rate decreased from 7.8 to 7.5 per 1,000 live births from 2015 to 2016.
- ▶ The 50-state average infant mortality rate decreased from 6.1 to 6.0 per 1,000 live births from 2015 to 2016.
- ▶ The U.S. Southeastern states' average infant mortality rate was 7.4 per 1,000 live births in 2016.

Source: CDC/National Center for Health Statistics, via Kaiser Family Foundation

25. State & Local Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2015-16

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	24,429
2	Connecticut	21,425
3	New Jersey	20,319
4	Wyoming	20,304
5	Vermont	19,070
6	Massachusetts	17,995
7	Pennsylvania	17,640
8	Alaska	16,511
9	Rhode Island	16,450
10	New Hampshire	16,035
11	Maryland	15,448
12	Delaware	15,393
13	Hawaii	15,217
14	North Dakota	14,705
15	Illinois	14,692
16	Maine	14,360
17	Minnesota	14,056
18	Ohio	13,295
►	50-State Average	12,755
19	Washington	12,691
20	California	12,683
21	Michigan	12,655
22	Nebraska	12,591
23	Wisconsin	12,292
24	Iowa	12,165

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Oregon	11,823
26	Virginia	11,624
27	Indiana	11,525
28	Kansas	11,329
29	South Carolina	11,178
30	Louisiana	11,150
31	Missouri	11,084
32	West Virginia	10,911
33	Montana	10,726
34	Colorado	10,616
35	Texas	10,320
36	Georgia	10,186
37	New Mexico	10,186
38	Kentucky	10,000
39	Arkansas	9,997
40	South Dakota	9,368
41	Nevada	9,238
42	Alabama	9,120
43	Florida	8,993
44	Tennessee	8,470
45	Mississippi	8,336
46	North Carolina	8,133
47	Oklahoma	8,045
48	Utah	7,846
49	Arizona	7,747
50	Idaho	7,369



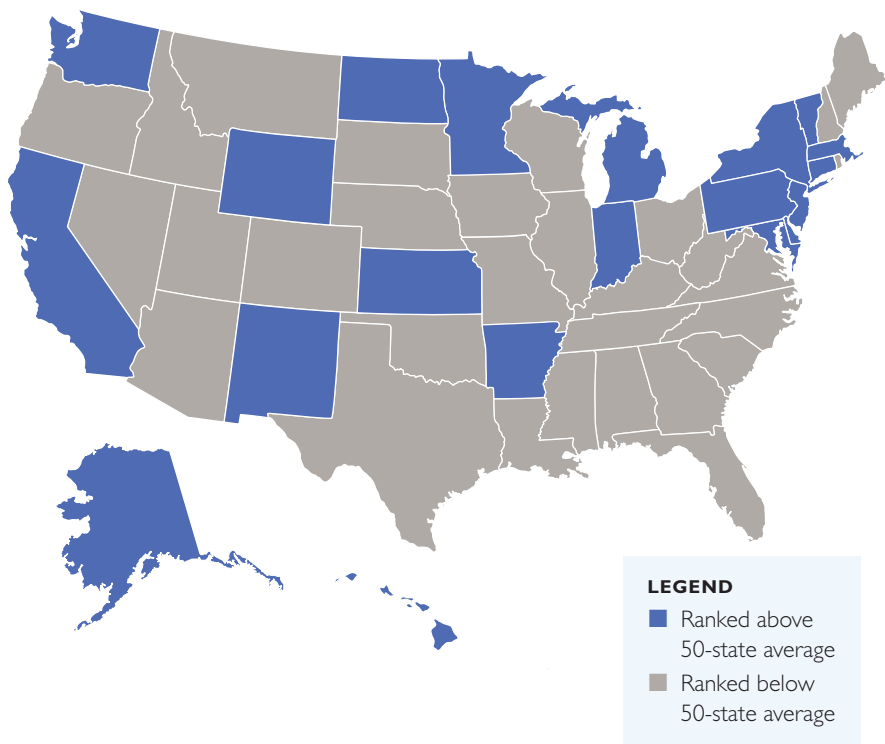
Quick Stats

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of School System Finances

26. State Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2015-16

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Vermont	18,352
2	Hawaii	14,893
3	Wyoming	12,442
4	Alaska	12,181
5	New York	10,590
6	Minnesota	9,724
7	Delaware	9,670
8	North Dakota	9,091
9	Connecticut	8,831
10	Arkansas	8,603
11	New Jersey	8,561
12	Washington	8,498
13	California	8,188
14	New Mexico	8,102
15	Michigan	8,032
16	Kansas	7,970
17	Indiana	7,760
18	Massachusetts	7,351
19	Maryland	7,205
20	Pennsylvania	7,110
►	50-State Average	7,097
21	Iowa	7,053
22	Rhode Island	7,030
23	Wisconsin	6,980
24	West Virginia	6,732

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Oregon	6,724
26	Nevada	6,379
27	Kentucky	6,219
28	Maine	5,974
29	Illinois	5,935
30	Ohio	5,817
31	Montana	5,789
32	South Carolina	5,734
33	North Carolina	5,668
34	New Hampshire	5,592
35	Alabama	5,578
36	Idaho	5,293
37	Louisiana	5,269
38	Missouri	5,125
39	Georgia	5,079
40	Mississippi	4,960
41	Colorado	4,956
42	Virginia	4,907
43	Nebraska	4,554
44	Tennessee	4,399
45	Utah	4,367
46	Texas	4,354
47	Oklahoma	4,325
48	Florida	3,948
49	Arizona	3,667
50	South Dakota	3,272



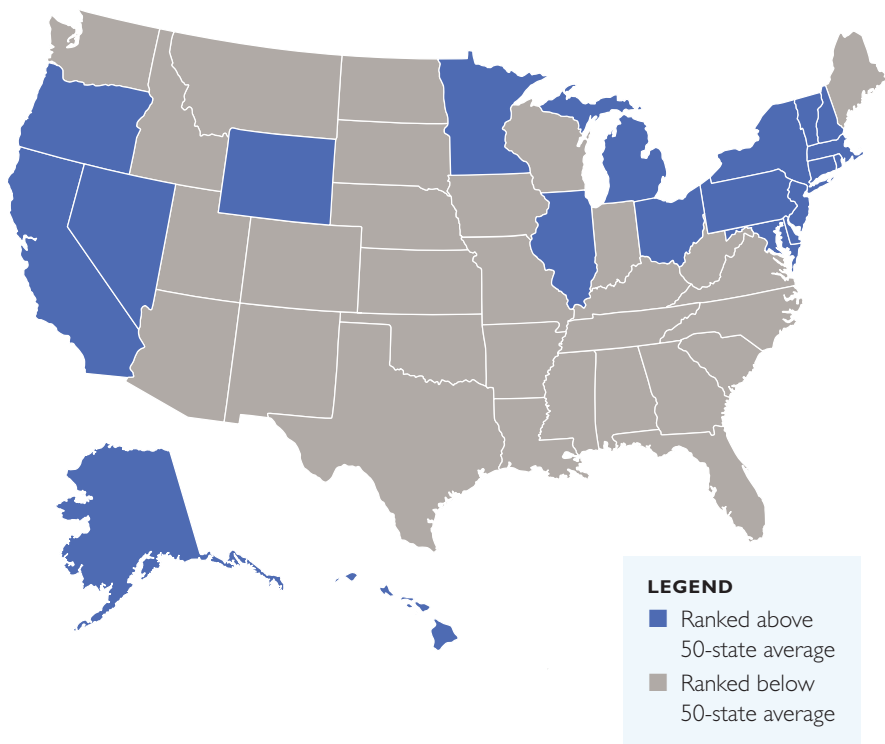
Quick Stats

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of School System Finances

27. Average Salary of Public School Teachers, 2016-17

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	81,902
2	California	79,128
3	Massachusetts	78,100
4	Connecticut	73,147
5	New Jersey	69,623
6	Maryland	68,357
7	Alaska	68,138
8	Rhode Island	66,477
9	Pennsylvania	66,265
10	Illinois	64,933
11	Michigan	62,287
12	Oregon	61,862
13	Delaware	60,214
14	Ohio	58,202
15	Wyoming	58,187
16	New Hampshire	57,522
17	Nevada	57,376
18	Vermont	57,349
19	Minnesota	57,346
20	Hawaii	56,651
►	50-State Average	56,153
21	Iowa	55,647
22	Georgia	55,532
23	Wisconsin	54,998
24	Washington	54,433

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Indiana	54,308
26	North Dakota	52,968
27	Texas	52,575
28	Kentucky	52,338
28	Nebraska	52,338
30	Colorado	51,808
31	Montana	51,422
32	Maine	51,077
33	Virginia	51,049
34	Alabama	50,391
35	Tennessee	50,099
36	Louisiana	50,000
36	South Carolina	50,000
38	North Carolina	49,970
39	Kansas	49,422
40	Missouri	48,618
41	Arkansas	48,304
42	Idaho	47,504
43	Arizona	47,403
44	Florida	47,267
45	Utah	47,244
46	New Mexico	47,122
47	South Dakota	46,979
48	West Virginia	45,555
49	Oklahoma	45,292
50	Mississippi	42,925



■ Ranked above
50-state average

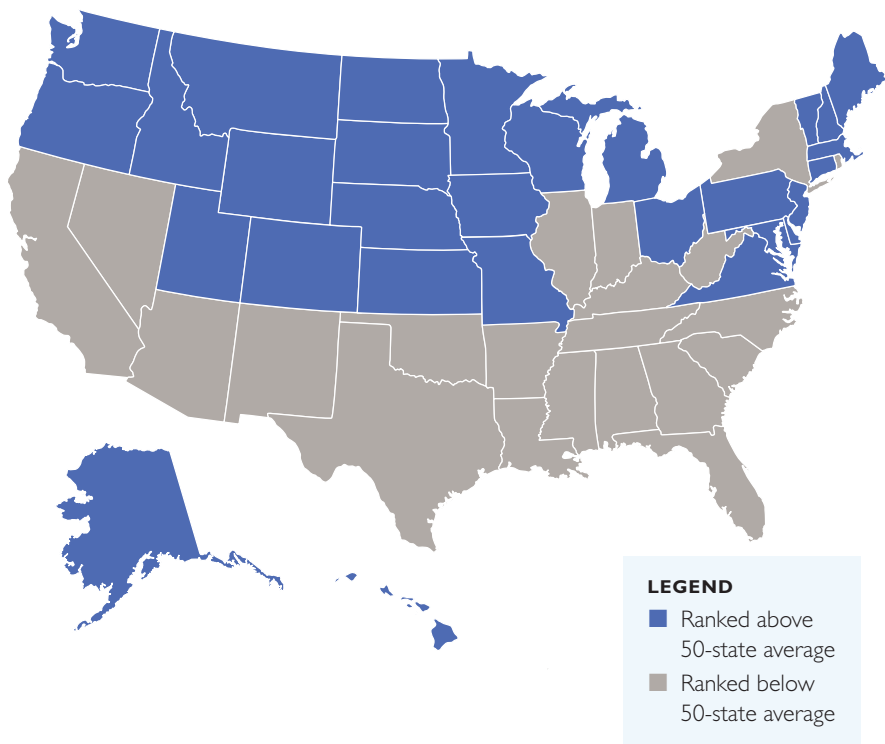
Quick Stats

Sources: National Education Association, *Rankings of the States 2017 and Estimates of School Statistics 2018*

28. Percentage of Population 25 Years & Older With at Least a High School Education, 2017

RANK	STATE	(IN %)
1	Minnesota	93.1
1	New Hampshire	93.1
3	Montana	93.0
4	Wyoming	92.9
4	North Dakota	92.9
6	Vermont	92.6
7	Wisconsin	92.4
8	Maine	92.3
8	Hawaii	92.3
10	Iowa	92.1
10	Utah	92.1
12	Alaska	91.7
12	South Dakota	91.7
14	Colorado	91.6
15	Nebraska	91.3
15	Washington	91.3
17	Kansas	91.0
17	Oregon	91.0
19	Michigan	90.9
20	Massachusetts	90.8
20	Idaho	90.8
22	Pennsylvania	90.6
22	Delaware	90.6
24	Connecticut	90.4
25	Ohio	90.3

RANK	STATE	(IN %)
26	Maryland	89.9
26	New Jersey	89.9
28	Missouri	89.7
28	Virginia	89.7
►	50-State Average	89.5
30	Illinois	89.1
31	Indiana	88.6
32	Florida	88.4
33	Rhode Island	88.3
34	Oklahoma	88.1
35	North Carolina	87.8
35	Tennessee	87.8
37	South Carolina	87.4
38	Arizona	87.2
39	West Virginia	87.1
40	Georgia	87.0
41	Nevada	86.8
42	Arkansas	86.7
43	New York	86.6
44	Alabama	86.5
45	Kentucky	86.3
46	New Mexico	86.1
47	Louisiana	85.1
48	Mississippi	84.4
49	Texas	83.6
50	California	83.3

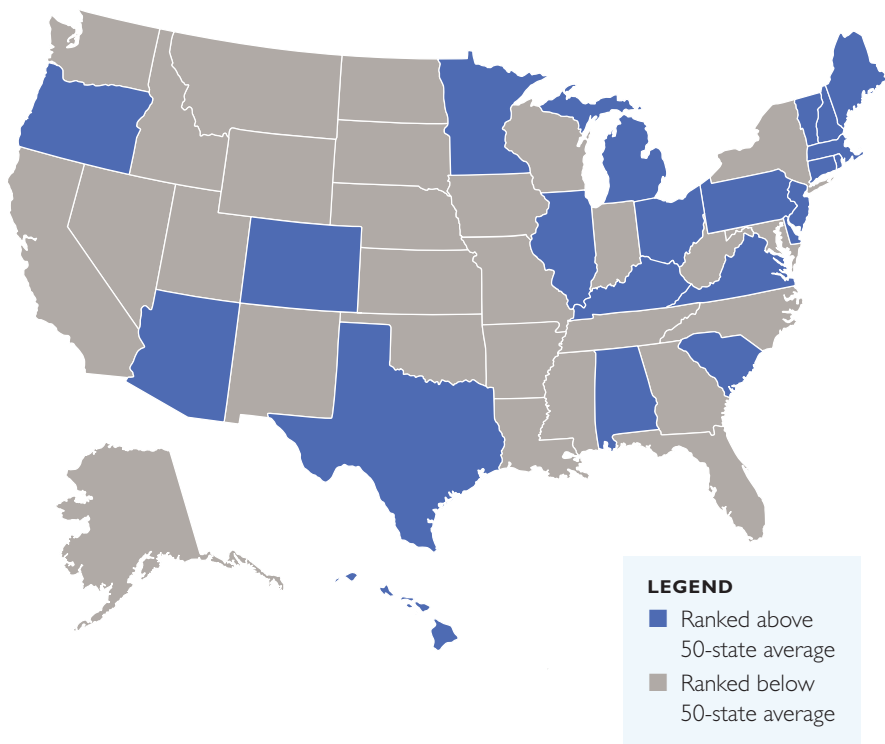


■ Ranked above
50-state average

29. Average Annual In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2018-19

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Vermont	16,610
2	New Hampshire	16,460
3	Pennsylvania	14,770
4	New Jersey	14,180
5	Illinois	13,970
6	Virginia	13,490
7	Michigan	13,420
8	Massachusetts	13,200
9	South Carolina	12,950
10	Connecticut	12,760
11	Delaware	12,700
12	Rhode Island	12,530
13	Arizona	11,540
14	Minnesota	11,540
15	Colorado	11,140
16	Alabama	10,870
17	Hawaii	10,800
18	Ohio	10,790
19	Kentucky	10,710
20	Oregon	10,610
21	Texas	10,300
22	Maine	10,230
►	50-State Average	10,202
23	Tennessee	9,950
24	Maryland	9,900

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	California	9,870
26	Washington	9,760
27	Louisiana	9,550
28	Indiana	9,490
29	Kansas	9,100
30	Iowa	9,080
31	Wisconsin	9,080
32	Oklahoma	8,750
33	Arkansas	8,710
34	South Dakota	8,690
35	Missouri	8,670
36	North Dakota	8,660
37	Georgia	8,580
38	Nebraska	8,510
39	Mississippi	8,420
40	West Virginia	8,290
41	New York	8,190
42	Alaska	7,820
43	Nevada	7,660
44	Idaho	7,590
45	North Carolina	7,220
46	New Mexico	7,130
47	Montana	7,100
48	Utah	6,990
49	Florida	6,360
50	Wyoming	5,400



Quick Stats

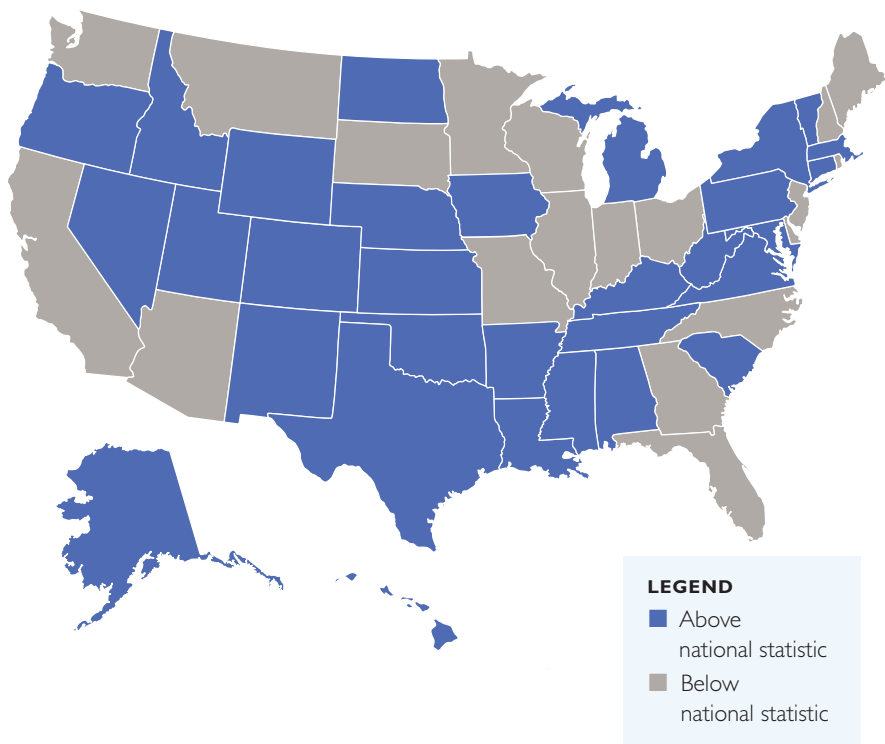
- ▶ Average tuition and fees at Georgia's public four-year colleges increased by only \$7 (less than 0.1 percent) from 2017-18 school year levels.
- ▶ The U.S. 50-State average increased by \$275, an increase of 2.8 percent from 2017-18.

Source: College Board, *Trends in College Pricing*, 2018

30. Real Percentage Change in In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2013-14 to 2018-19

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Louisiana	34.0%
2	Oklahoma	23.2%
3	Alaska	23.2%
4	West Virginia	22.9%
5	Virginia	20.6%
6	Mississippi	18.9%
7	Connecticut	15.6%
8	Tennessee	14.8%
9	Oregon	14.4%
10	Kentucky	14.1%
11	Massachusetts	13.8%
12	Wyoming	13.7%
13	Colorado	13.5%
14	Texas	12.1%
15	Arkansas	11.3%
16	Idaho	11.2%
17	Nevada	11.2%
18	New Mexico	10.9%
19	North Dakota	10.4%
20	Hawaii	10.3%
21	Vermont	10.3%
22	Alabama	10.0%
23	New York	9.6%
24	Utah	9.6%
25	Kansas	9.1%

RANK	STATE	IN %
26	Maryland	8.2%
27	Nebraska	7.8%
28	South Carolina	7.5%
29	Iowa	7.4%
30	Michigan	7.2%
31	Pennsylvania	6.9%
►	United States	6.8%
32	Rhode Island	6.6%
33	Arizona	6.1%
34	Montana	5.7%
35	South Dakota	5.4%
36	Delaware	4.6%
37	New Hampshire	4.1%
38	New Jersey	3.3%
39	Illinois	2.9%
40	North Carolina	2.7%
41	Minnesota	2.2%
42	Georgia	1.7%
43	Maine	1.0%
44	California	0.8%
45	Ohio	0.6%
46	Missouri	-0.7%
47	Indiana	-1.4%
48	Wisconsin	-3.7%
49	Florida	-6.6%
50	Washington	-16.3%



Quick Stats

- In-district tuition and fees at Georgia's public two-year colleges increased by 3.1 percent, inflation-adjusted, over the latest five years.

Note: Data provided by the College Board is adjusted for inflation.

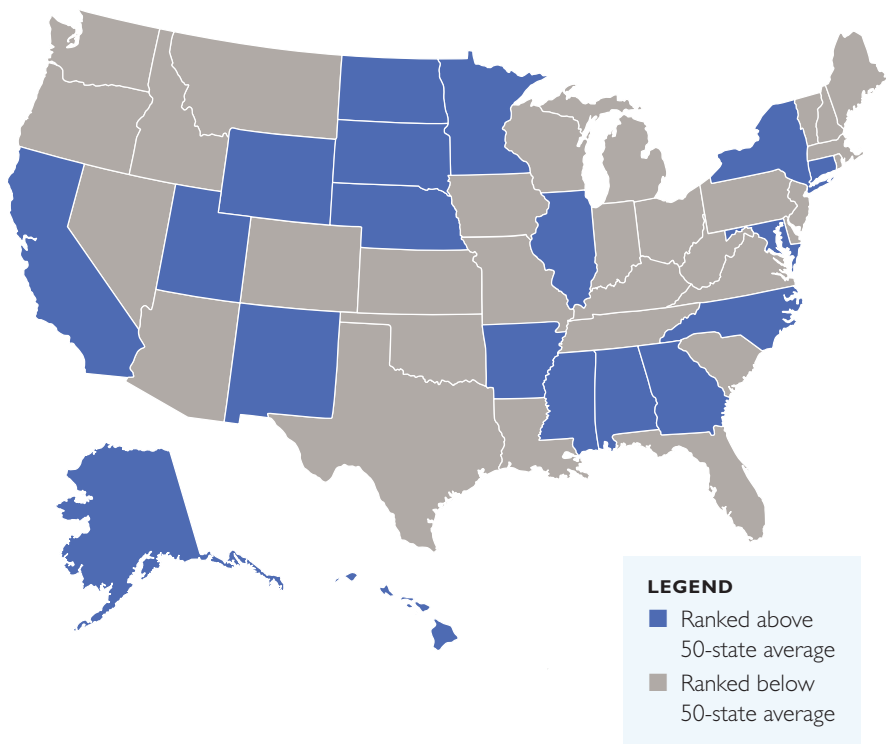
Source: College Board, Trends in College Pricing, 2018

31.

Per Capita State Support for Public & Private Higher Education, FY 2017

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Wyoming	653
2	North Dakota	555
3	Hawaii	467
4	Alaska	453
5	New Mexico	410
6	Nebraska	395
7	North Carolina	391
8	Illinois	359
9	California	351
10	Mississippi	340
11	Maryland	329
12	Arkansas	328
13	Connecticut	322
14	Utah	321
15	Alabama	320
16	Georgia	311
17	New York	290
18	Minnesota	279
19	South Dakota	277
►	50-State Average	281
20	Idaho	274
21	Texas	273
22	Iowa	265
23	West Virginia	265
24	Kansas	265

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Kentucky	264
26	Indiana	263
27	Tennessee	261
28	Washington	258
29	Wisconsin	255
30	Delaware	246
31	Virginia	244
32	Montana	243
33	New Jersey	232
34	Louisiana	231
35	Maine	227
36	Massachusetts	226
37	South Carolina	221
38	Oklahoma	220
39	Florida	220
40	Oregon	199
41	Ohio	198
42	Nevada	194
43	Michigan	189
44	Rhode Island	177
45	Missouri	166
46	Colorado	157
47	Vermont	148
48	Pennsylvania	132
49	Arizona	122
50	New Hampshire	94



Quick Stats

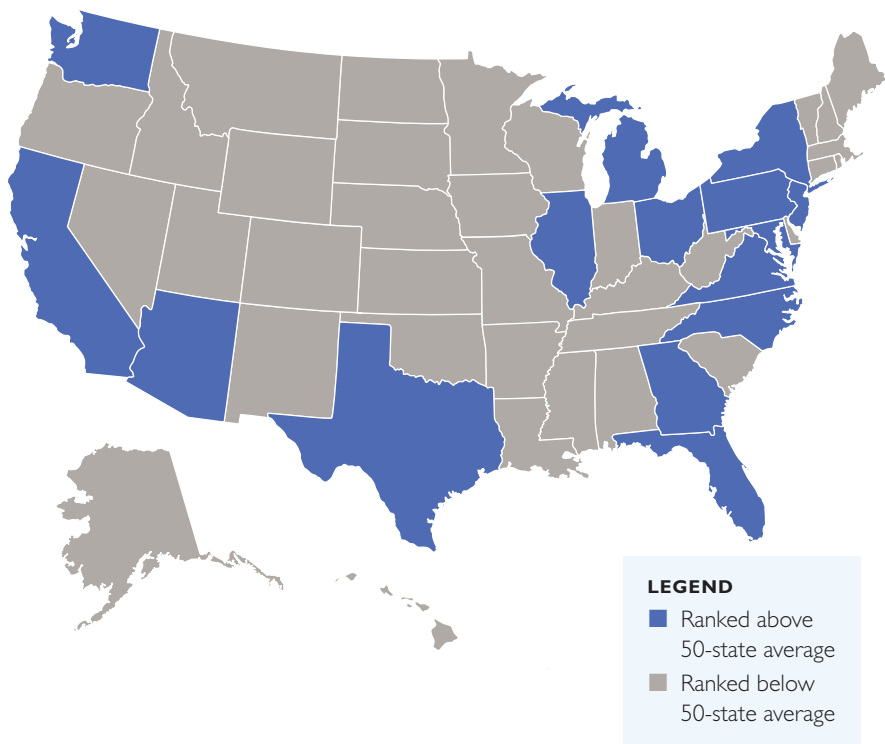
- Georgia's per capita state funding for public and private higher education increased by 4.3 percent from FY 2016 to FY 2017.

Source: Grapevine, James C. Palmer, ed., Illinois State University Center for the Study of Education Policy

32. FTE Student Enrollment in Public Higher Education, FY 2017

RANK	STATE	FTE
1	California	1,566,376
2	Texas	1,034,453
3	Florida	597,293
4	New York	549,295
5	Ohio	390,840
6	North Carolina	389,604
7	Michigan	378,495
8	Pennsylvania	348,838
9	Georgia	347,479
10	Illinois	329,561
11	Virginia	305,307
12	Arizona	286,335
13	New Jersey	266,194
14	Washington	239,481
15	Maryland	232,908
►	50-State Average	224,177
16	Indiana	222,135
17	Wisconsin	213,143
18	Alabama	199,786
19	Missouri	195,255
20	Minnesota	189,951
21	Tennessee	185,513
22	Colorado	182,212
23	South Carolina	169,383
24	Massachusetts	165,736

RANK	STATE	FTE
25	Louisiana	160,057
26	Kentucky	147,167
27	Oregon	142,669
28	Utah	135,531
29	Kansas	134,716
30	Oklahoma	133,682
31	Mississippi	130,623
32	Iowa	126,555
33	Arkansas	114,976
34	Connecticut	90,404
35	New Mexico	89,020
36	Nebraska	76,899
37	West Virginia	69,939
38	Nevada	69,104
39	Idaho	53,116
40	New Hampshire	38,156
41	Montana	38,076
42	Hawaii	36,827
43	North Dakota	35,974
44	Delaware	35,554
45	Maine	34,325
46	South Dakota	31,387
47	Rhode Island	30,246
48	Wyoming	23,300
49	Vermont	20,782
50	Alaska	18,456



Quick Stats

- From FY 2016, Georgia's FTE enrollment in public higher education increased 0.8 percent.
- Although Georgia's FTE enrollment increased only slightly, the growth was the 4th highest in the Southeast.

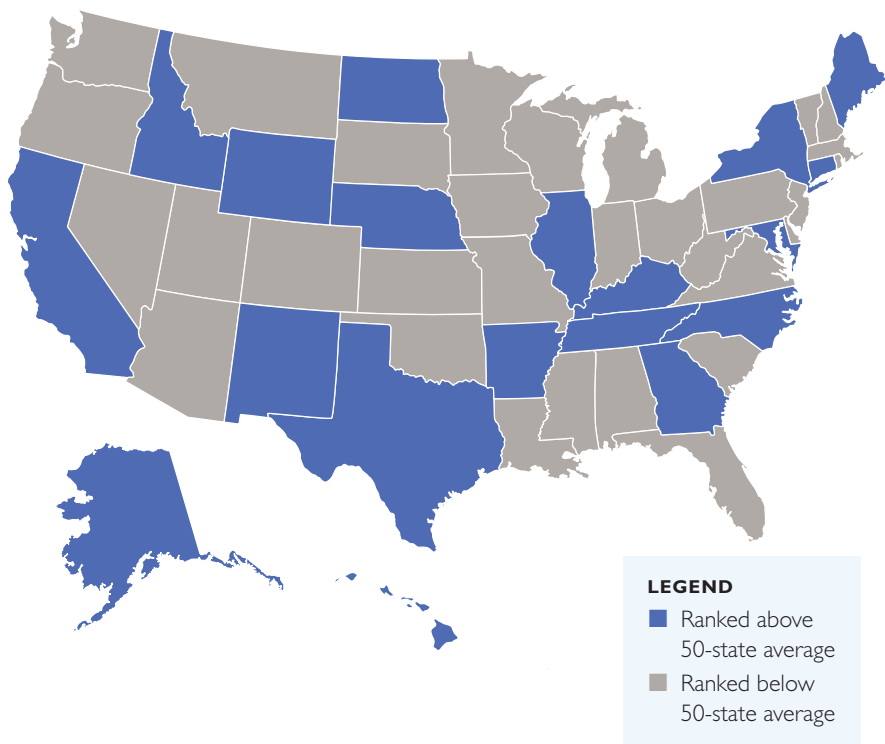
Note: Full-time equivalent enrollment equates student credit hours to full-time, academic year students but excludes medical students.

Source: State Higher Education Executive Officers Association, State Higher Education Finance FY 2017

33. Higher Education Appropriations Per FTE Student, FY 2017

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Wyoming	18,237
2	Illinois	16,055
3	Alaska	13,612
4	Hawaii	10,810
5	North Carolina	9,959
6	Nebraska	9,801
7	Idaho	9,793
8	North Dakota	9,552
9	New Mexico	9,348
10	New York	8,640
11	Georgia	8,550
12	California	8,447
13	Tennessee	8,242
14	Connecticut	8,103
15	Arkansas	7,885
16	Texas	7,846
17	Maryland	7,729
18	Kentucky	7,634
19	Maine	7,559
►	50-State Average	7,498
20	Nevada	7,496
21	Mississippi	7,357
22	Massachusetts	7,230
23	Minnesota	7,182
24	Washington	6,982

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Indiana	6,899
26	Alabama	6,666
27	Oklahoma	6,585
28	Utah	6,543
29	Missouri	6,534
30	Michigan	6,508
31	South Dakota	6,488
32	Florida	6,456
33	New Jersey	6,362
34	Montana	6,190
35	Wisconsin	6,156
36	Kansas	6,112
37	Ohio	6,061
38	Iowa	5,997
39	Oregon	5,959
40	South Carolina	5,716
41	Rhode Island	5,606
42	Virginia	5,533
43	Louisiana	5,373
44	Arizona	4,920
45	Delaware	4,880
46	West Virginia	4,781
47	Colorado	4,194
48	Pennsylvania	4,122
49	New Hampshire	2,701
50	Vermont	2,695



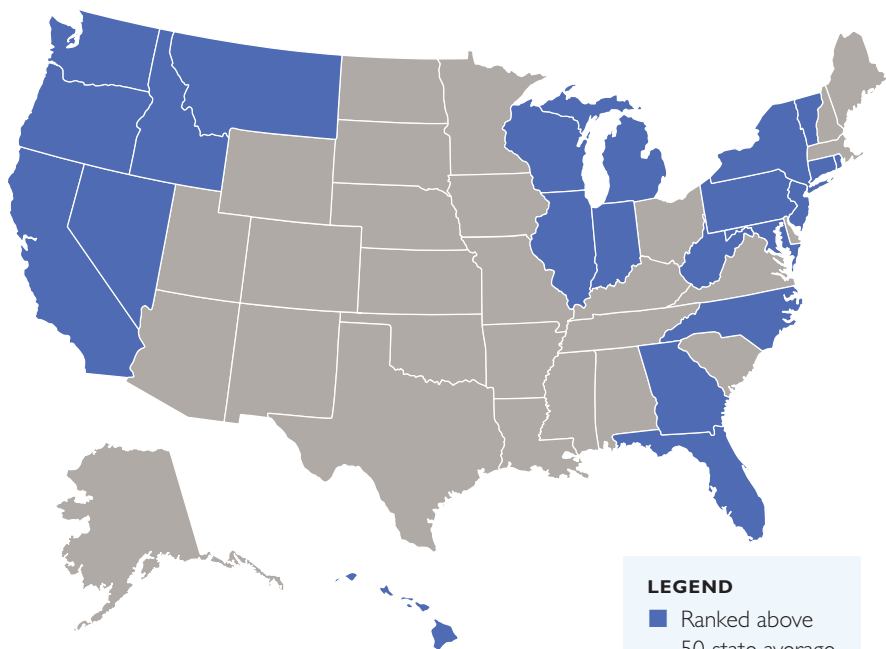
Quick Stats

Note: Educational appropriations are a measure of state and local support available for public higher education operating expenses, including from ARRA funds; excludes appropriations for independent institutions, financial aid for students attending independent institutions, research, hospitals and medical education.

34. State Motor Fuel Taxes, 2018

RANK	STATE	GAS (IN CENTS PER GALLON)	DIESEL (IN CENTS PER GALLON)
1	Pennsylvania	58.70	75.20
2	California	55.53	87.35
3	Washington	49.40	49.40
4	Hawaii	48.10	49.20
5	New York	45.62	45.02
6	Michigan	44.12	45.49
7	Connecticut	43.80	43.90
8	Indiana	42.90	49.00
9	New Jersey	41.40	48.50
10	Florida	41.36	34.37
11	Illinois	37.51	40.38
12	Oregon	36.77	36.01
13	West Virginia	35.70	35.70
14	North Carolina	35.35	35.35
15	Maryland	35.30	36.05
16	Rhode Island	34.00	34.00
17	Nevada	33.78	28.56
18	Idaho	33.00	33.00
19	Wisconsin	32.90	32.90
20	Montana	32.25	30.00
21	Vermont	31.79	32.00
22	Georgia	31.59	34.79
►	50-State Average	30.77	32.18
23	Iowa	30.70	32.50
24	Maine	30.01	31.21

RANK	STATE	GAS (IN CENTS PER GALLON)	DIESEL (IN CENTS PER GALLON)
25	South Dakota	30.00	30.00
26	Utah	29.41	29.41
27	Nebraska	28.90	28.30
28	Minnesota	28.60	28.60
29	Ohio	28.01	28.01
30	Massachusetts	26.54	26.54
31	Tennessee	26.40	25.40
32	Kentucky	26.00	23.00
33	Kansas	24.03	26.03
34	Wyoming	24.00	24.00
35	New Hampshire	23.83	23.83
36	North Dakota	23.00	23.00
36	Delaware	23.00	22.00
38	Colorado	22.00	20.50
39	Arkansas	21.80	22.80
40	Alabama	21.09	22.03
41	South Carolina	20.75	20.75
42	Virginia	20.66	24.71
43	Louisiana	20.01	20.01
44	Texas	20.00	20.00
44	Oklahoma	20.00	20.00
46	Arizona	19.00	27.00
47	New Mexico	18.88	22.88
48	Mississippi	18.79	18.40
49	Missouri	17.35	17.35
50	Alaska	14.73	14.79



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- The federal gasoline tax, collected in all states in addition to the amounts at left, is 18.4 cents per gallon; the federal tax per gallon of diesel is 24.4 cents.
- Georgia's gasoline tax is 4.97 cents higher than the Southeastern states' average.

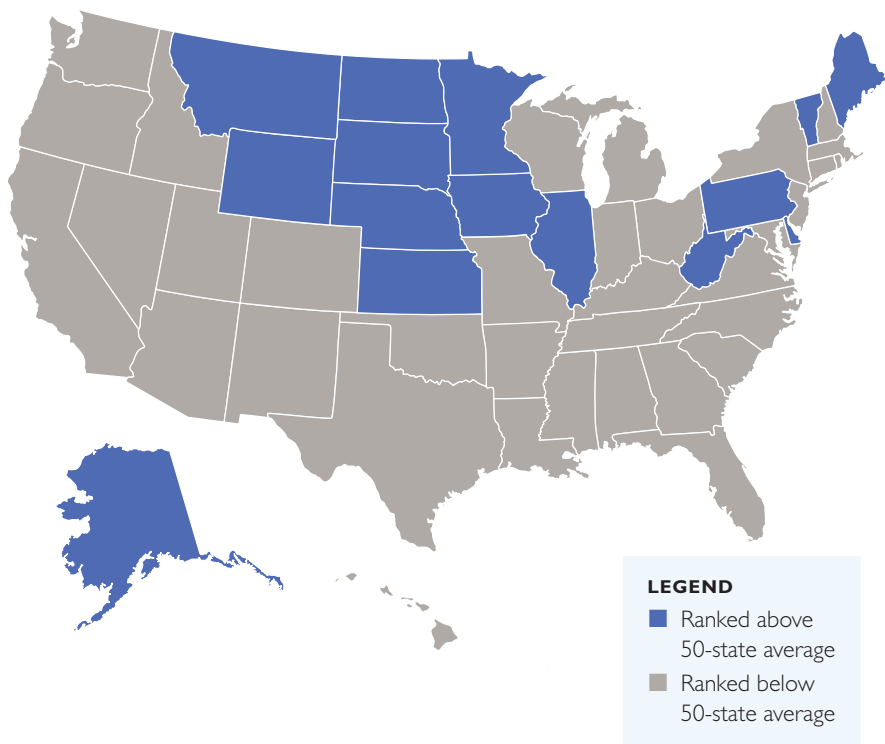
Note: Rankings are based on gas tax.

Sources: American Petroleum Institute (October 2018); and U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

35. Per Capita State & Local Road Expenditures, FY 2016

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	North Dakota	2,400
2	Alaska	2,135
3	Wyoming	1,223
4	South Dakota	1,216
5	Vermont	999
6	Minnesota	904
7	Nebraska	834
8	Montana	832
9	Iowa	825
10	Pennsylvania	815
11	Delaware	795
12	Maine	766
13	Illinois	745
14	West Virginia	680
15	Kansas	677
►	50-State Average	664
16	Oklahoma	654
17	Kentucky	624
18	Wisconsin	610
19	New York	593
20	Arkansas	580
21	Washington	575
22	Connecticut	572
23	Maryland	564
24	Massachusetts	558

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Virginia	556
26	Mississippi	556
27	Hawaii	540
28	New Hampshire	535
29	Colorado	521
30	New Jersey	521
31	Ohio	516
32	Oregon	512
33	Louisiana	511
34	Texas	503
35	Idaho	501
36	Alabama	498
37	Nevada	487
38	New Mexico	471
39	Florida	469
40	California	436
41	North Carolina	420
42	Indiana	409
43	Rhode Island	401
44	Georgia	401
45	South Carolina	399
46	Missouri	393
47	Michigan	386
48	Utah	375
49	Arizona	356
50	Tennessee	340



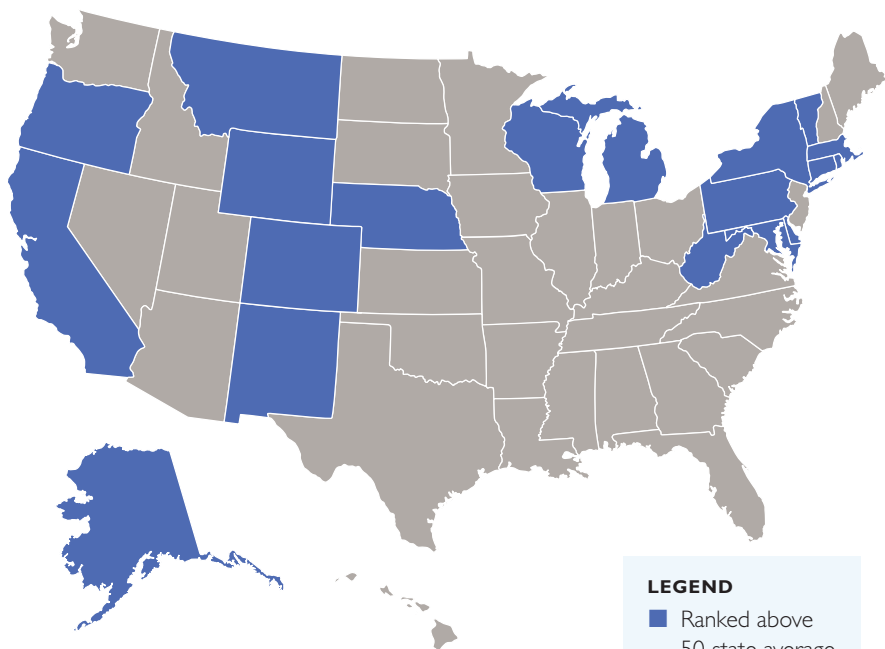
Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia per capita road expenditures increased by \$80 or 25 percent from FY 2015 to FY 2016.
- ▶ The U.S. 50-state average for per capita road expenditures increased \$11 or 1.7 percent.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*; and U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*

36. Per Capita State Corrections Expenditures, FY 2016

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	448	25	Oklahoma	145
2	Delaware	324	26	South Dakota	145
3	Wyoming	247	27	Arkansas	143
4	Maryland	245	28	Washington	143
5	California	239	29	Kentucky	138
6	New Mexico	227	30	North Dakota	133
7	Vermont	219	31	Texas	133
8	Montana	204	32	Ohio	132
9	Connecticut	191	33	Missouri	127
10	Rhode Island	191	34	Maine	125
11	Nebraska	190	35	North Carolina	124
12	Michigan	188	36	Georgia	116
13	Wisconsin	183	37	Utah	113
14	Oregon	174	38	Florida	112
15	West Virginia	165	39	Tennessee	107
16	Massachusetts	164	40	Kansas	107
17	New York	164	41	Louisiana	106
18	Colorado	162	42	Alabama	104
19	Pennsylvania	160	43	Indiana	101
►	50-State Average	157	44	South Carolina	101
20	Idaho	154	45	Minnesota	99
21	Hawaii	152	46	Mississippi	99
22	Virginia	150	47	Nevada	94
23	New Jersey	150	48	Iowa	94
24	Arizona	150	49	New Hampshire	91
			50	Illinois	82



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

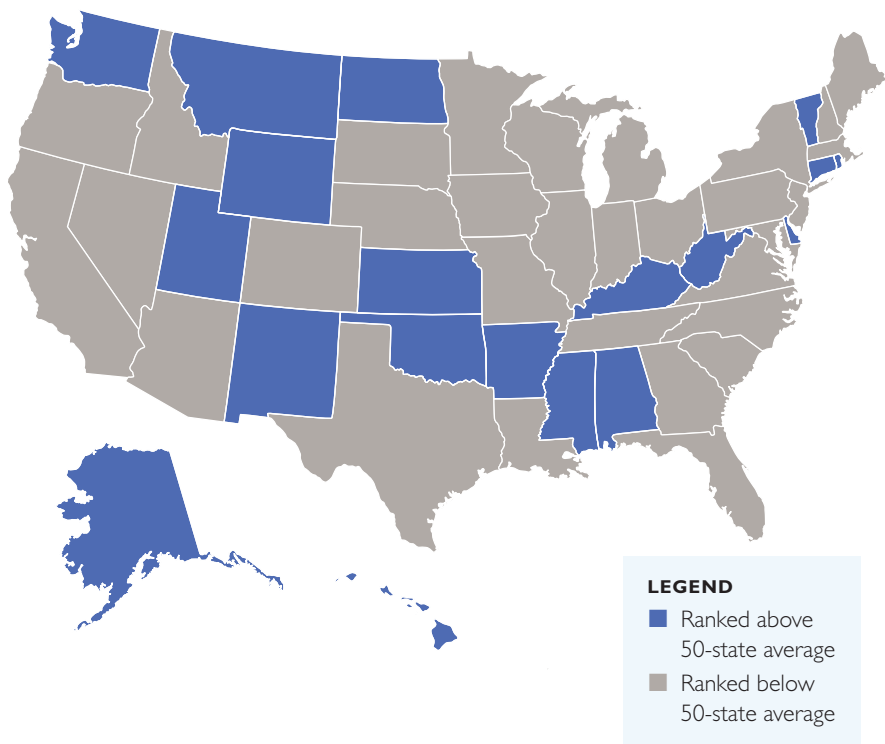
- Georgia's per capita correctional expenditures decreased by \$26 (18.4 percent) from FY 2015 to FY 2016.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*;
U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*

37. State Government Workers Per 100 Persons, 2016

RANK	STATE	FTE PER 100 PERSONS
1	Hawaii	4.1
2	Alaska	3.4
3	Delaware	2.7
4	North Dakota	2.6
5	Wyoming	2.3
6	Vermont	2.3
7	West Virginia	2.3
8	New Mexico	2.2
9	Arkansas	2.1
10	Montana	2.0
11	Kentucky	1.9
12	Mississippi	1.9
13	Utah	1.9
14	Alabama	1.9
15	Kansas	1.8
16	Connecticut	1.8
17	Oklahoma	1.8
18	Washington	1.7
19	Rhode Island	1.7
►	50-State Average	1.7
20	Nebraska	1.7
21	Oregon	1.7
22	South Dakota	1.6
23	Iowa	1.6
24	South Carolina	1.6

RANK	STATE	FTE PER 100 PERSONS
25	Colorado	1.6
26	Louisiana	1.6
27	Maine	1.6
28	New Jersey	1.5
29	Virginia	1.5
30	Minnesota	1.5
31	Massachusetts	1.5
32	Michigan	1.5
33	Missouri	1.4
34	New Hampshire	1.4
35	Idaho	1.4
36	Maryland	1.4
37	North Carolina	1.4
38	Indiana	1.3
39	Pennsylvania	1.3
40	Wisconsin	1.3
41	Georgia	1.2
42	New York	1.2
43	Ohio	1.2
44	Tennessee	1.2
45	Texas	1.1
46	California	1.1
47	Arizona	1.0
48	Nevada	1.0
49	Illinois	1.0
50	Florida	0.9



Quick Stats

Notes:

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Annual Survey of Public Employment and Payroll;
U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

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